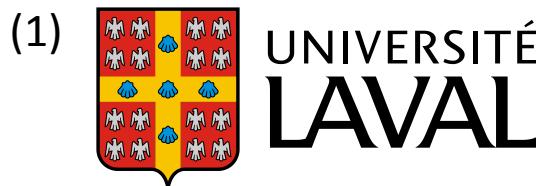


# Monitoring and modelling groundwater flow dynamics in a glacial aquifer system with degrading & discontinuous permafrost (Umiujaq, Nunavik, Canada)

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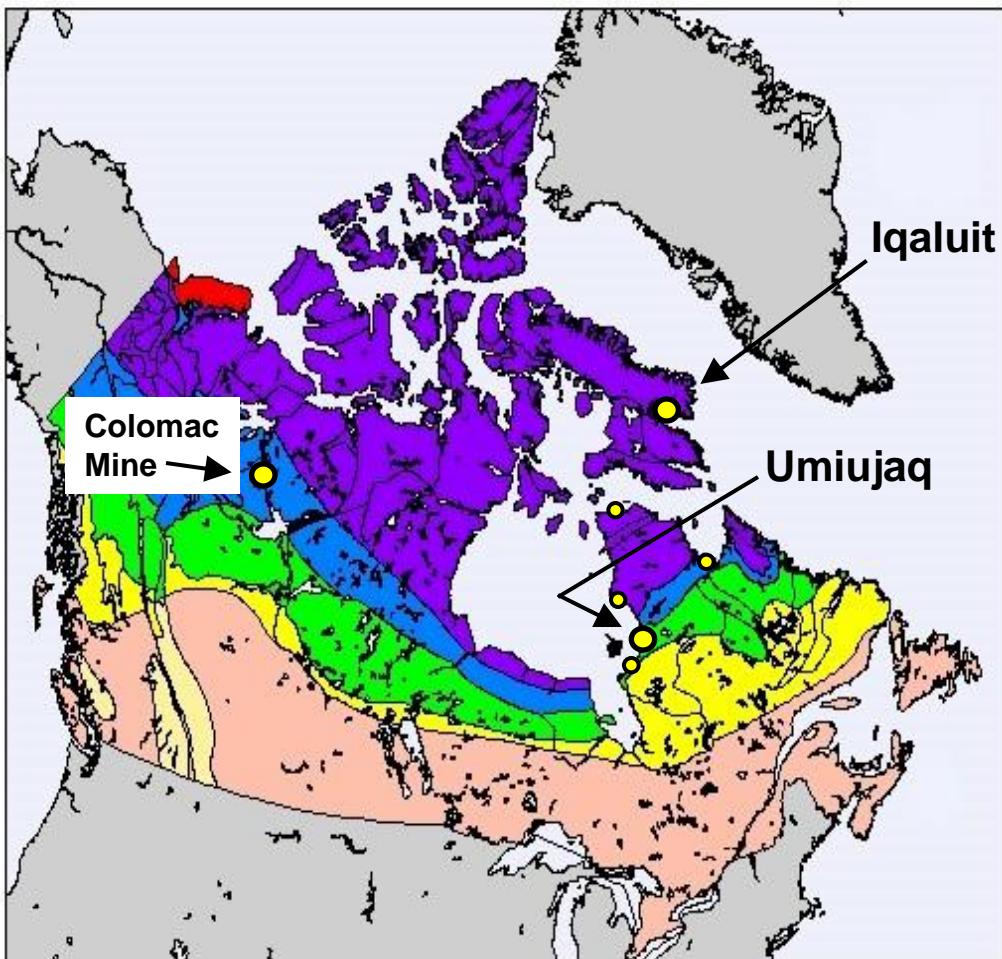
R. Therrien<sup>1,2</sup>, J. Molson<sup>1,2</sup>, J.M. Lemieux<sup>1,2</sup>, R. Fortier<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Ouellet<sup>3</sup>  
J. Barth<sup>4</sup>, R. Murray<sup>1,2</sup>, D. Banville<sup>1,2</sup>, J. Sottas<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Cochand<sup>1,2</sup>

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# Research sites in Canadian permafrost

## Permafrost map of Canada

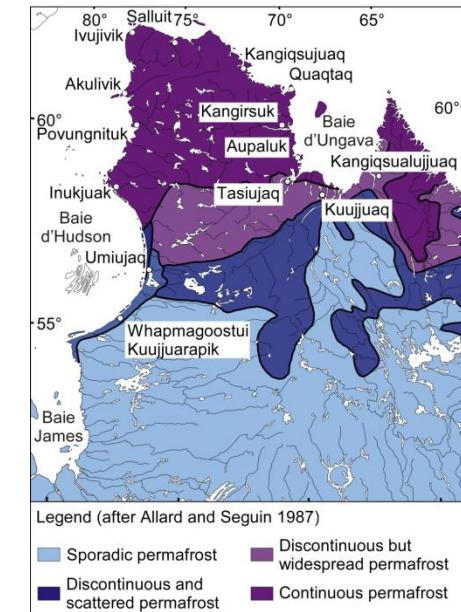


Heginbottom et al. 1995

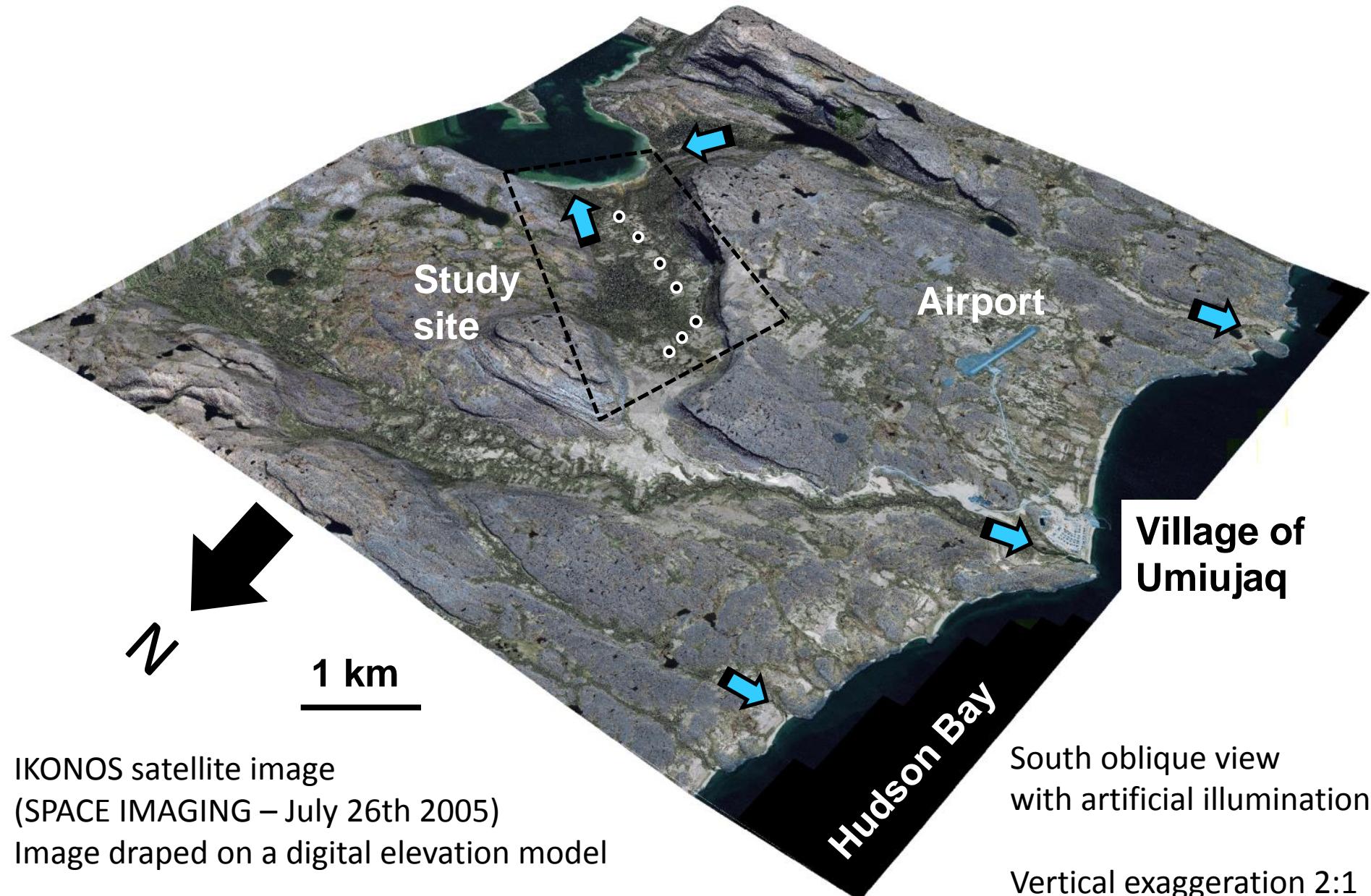


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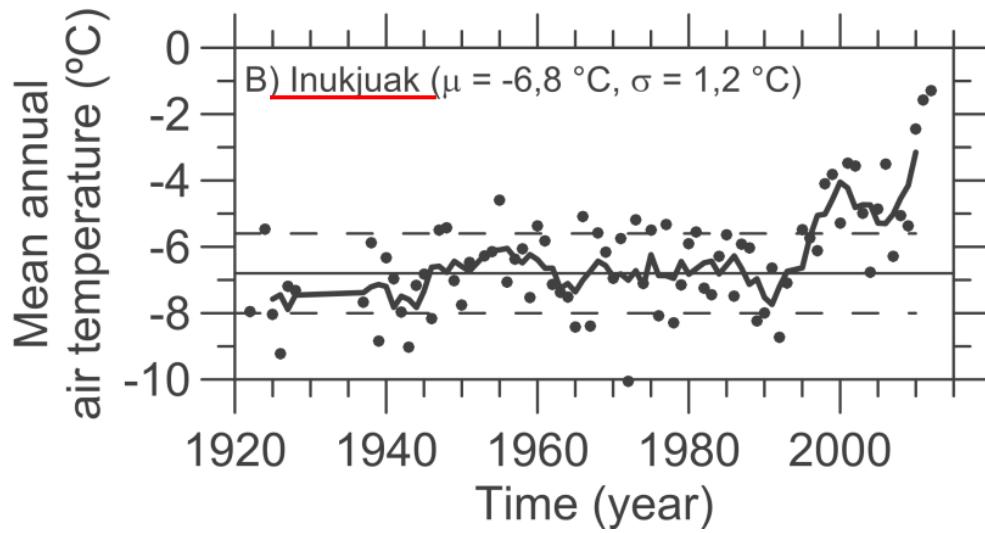
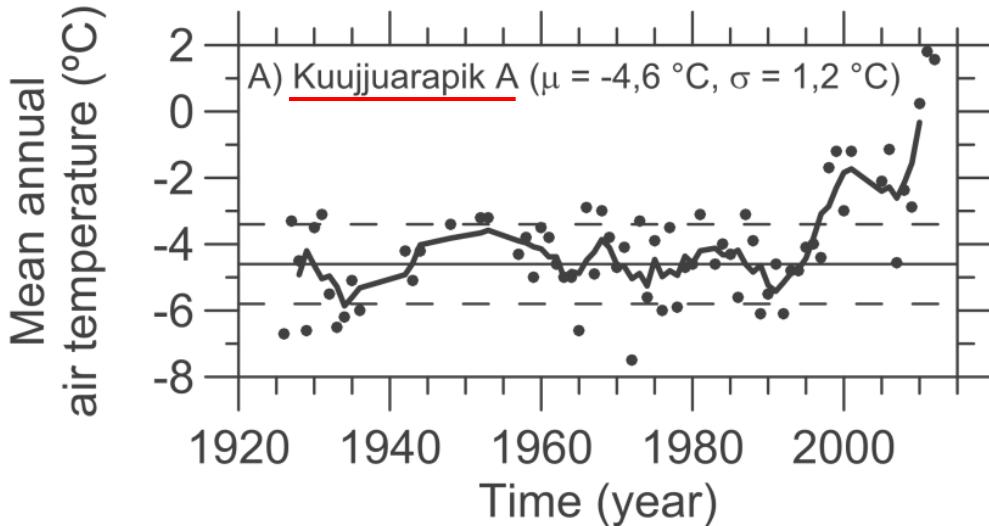
purple	Continuous (90-100%)	other land
blue	Extensive Discontinuous (50-90%)	water
yellow	Isolated Patches (<10%)	
light yellow	Alpine Permafrost Only	
red	Subsea Permafrost	
green	Sporadic Discontinuous	
pink	No Permafrost	



# Immatsiak network location



# Recent climate variability and impacts



# Motivation and Objectives

- Provincial Groundwater Monitoring Network
- Assess the impacts of climate change on groundwater resources (Quebec Climate Change Plan)
- Immatsiak network (meaning “source of fresh water” in Inuktitut), Umiujaq
- Study the groundwater dynamics in permafrost environments
- Hypothesis 1: Improved groundwater availability
- Hypothesis 2: Groundwater flow increases permafrost degradation



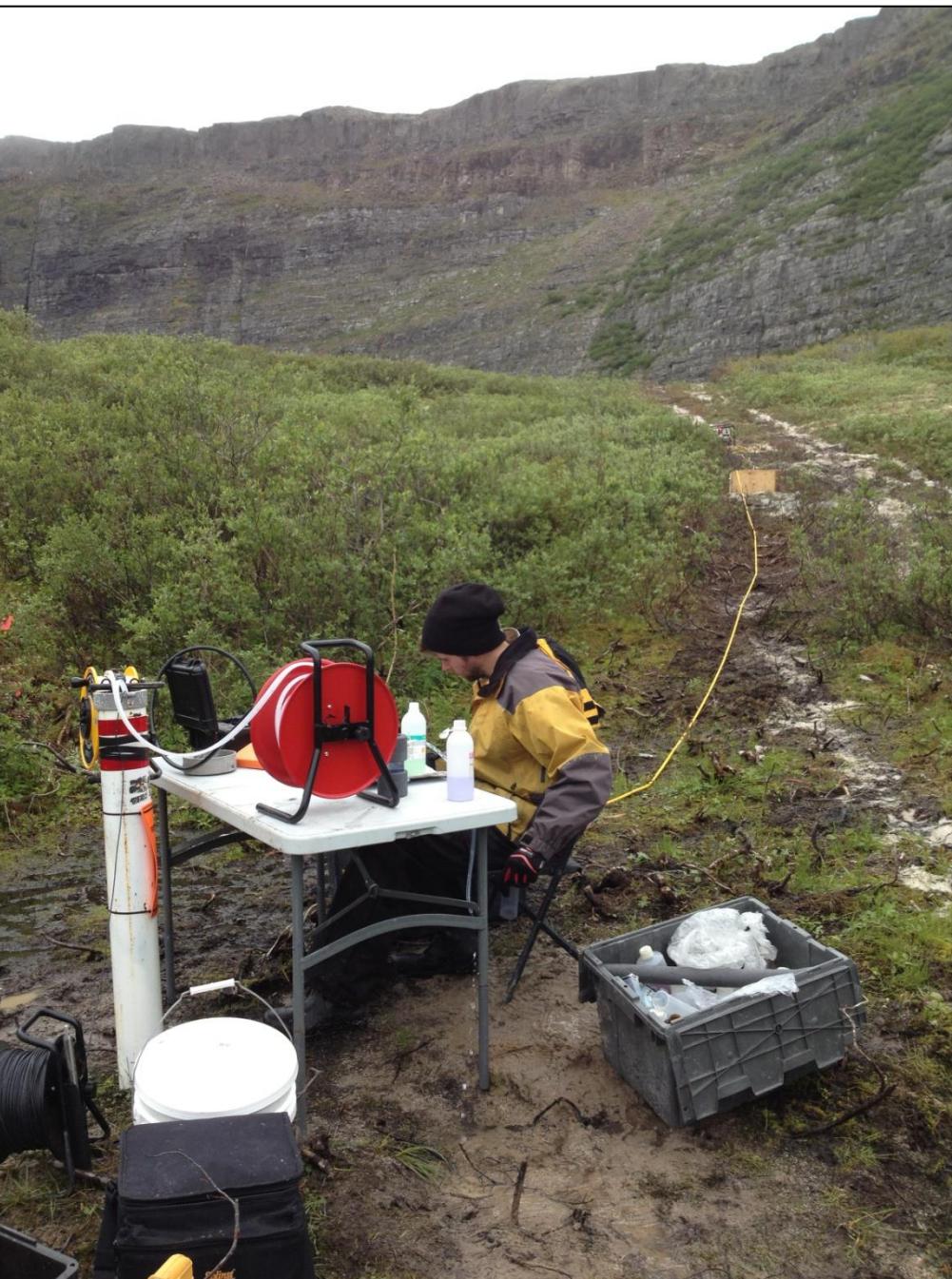




Drilling campaign June 2012



# Sampling campaign July 2013



**July 2013**

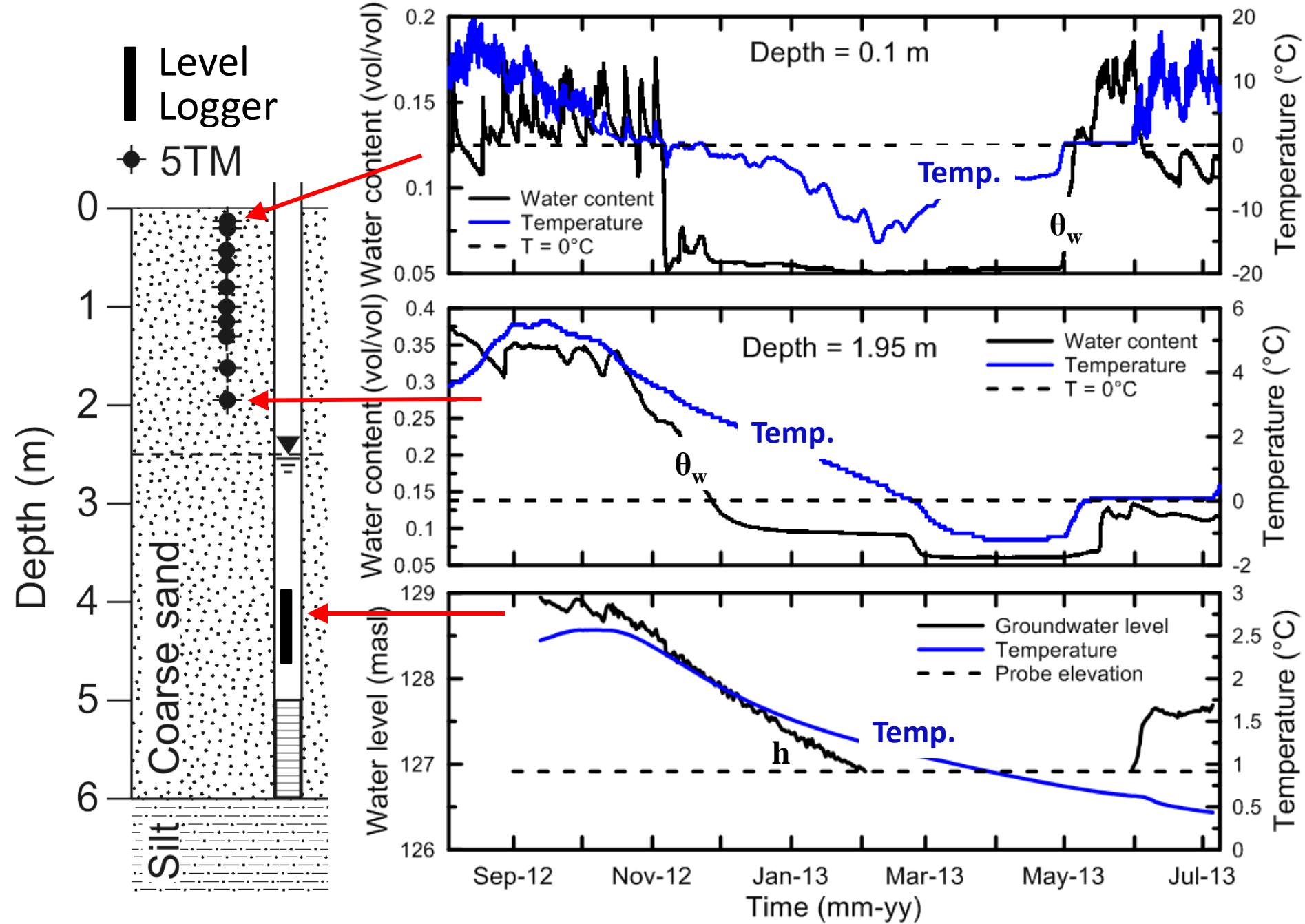


**November 2014**

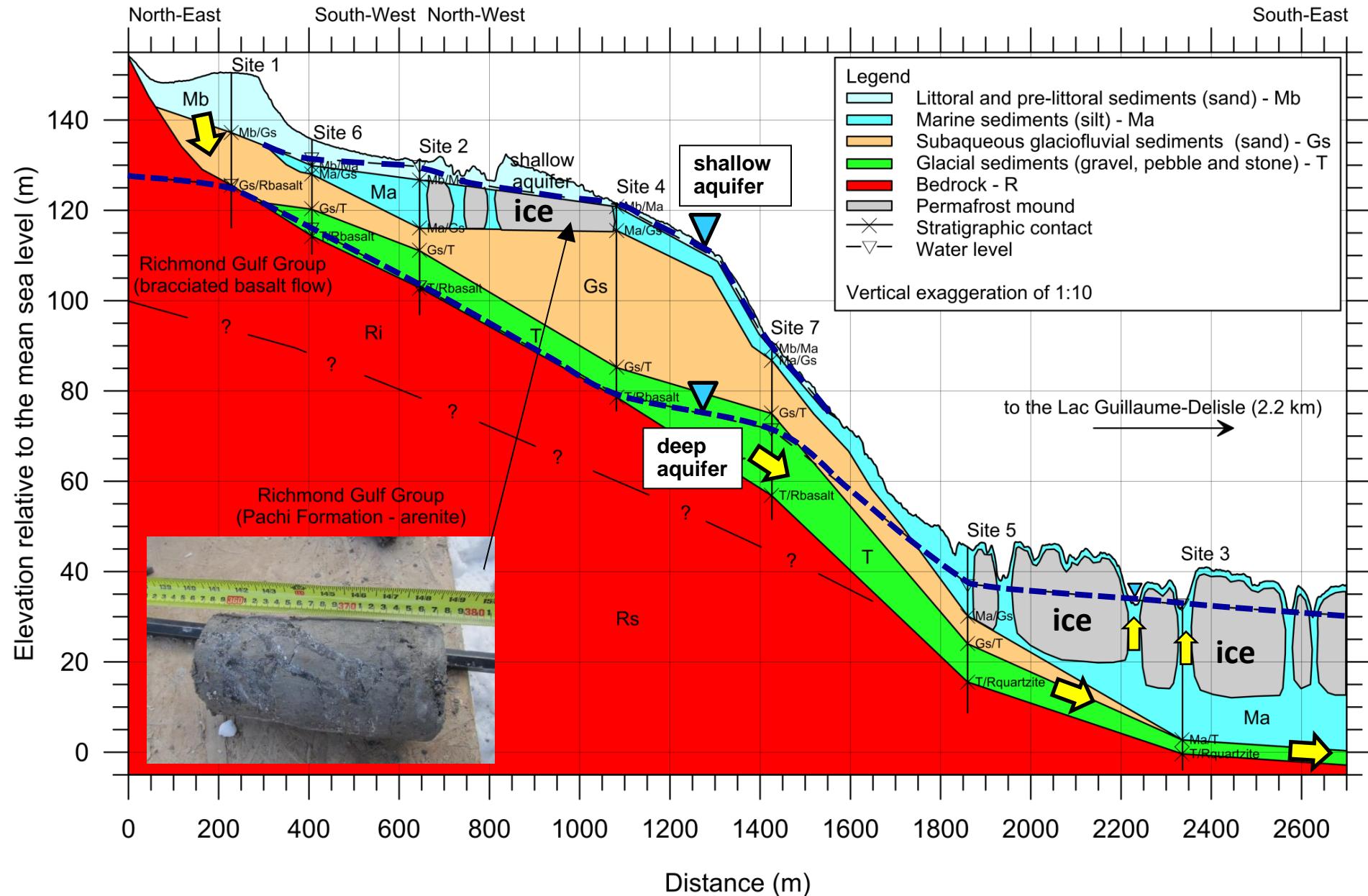


November 2014





# Conceptual Cross-Section

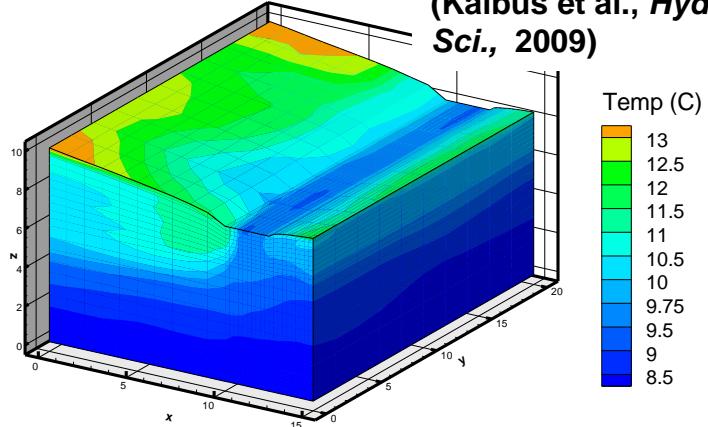


# HEATFLOW/SMOKER Model

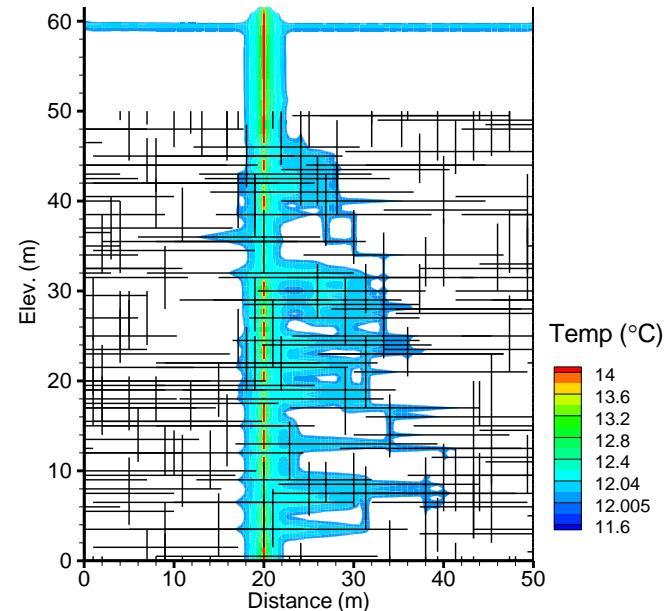
(Molson & Frind 2014)

- 3D Galerkin finite element
- Deformable brick elements
- PCG symmetric matrix solver
- Porous medium & discrete fractures
- Heat, mean age & mass transport
- Equilibrium geochemistry
- Liquid & ice phases, latent heat
- Picard iteration

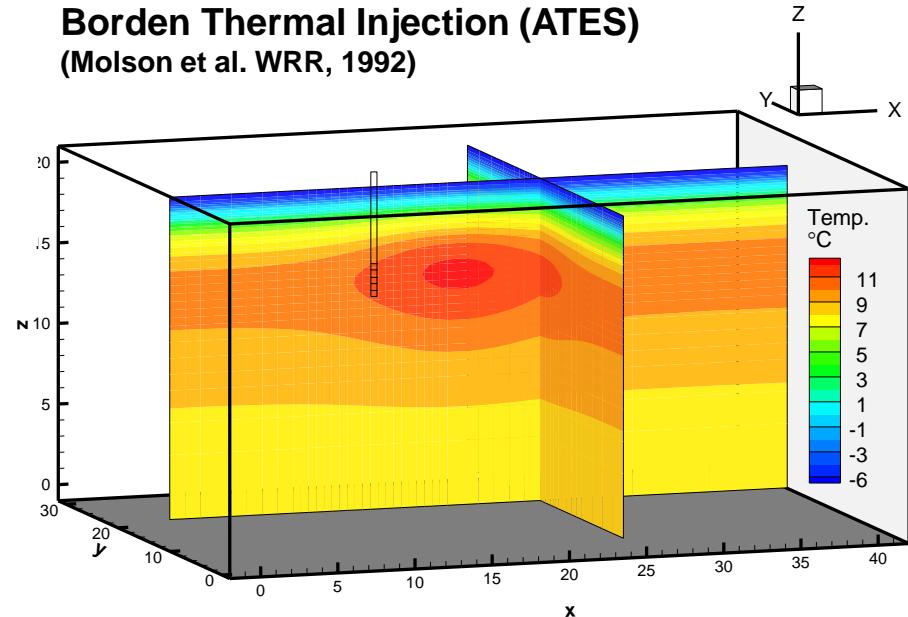
GW/SW Interaction  
(Kalbus et al., *Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci.*, 2009)



Thermal tracers: DFN  
(Pehme et al., *J. Hydrol.* 2013)



Borden Thermal Injection (ATES)  
(Molson et al. WRR, 1992)



# Numerical Simulation Approach:

HEATFLOW/SMOKER

Porous Matrix :

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left[ K_{i,j}(T) \left( \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x_j} + \rho_r(T) \cdot \bar{n}_j \right) \right] - \sum_{k=1}^N Q_k(t) \cdot \delta(x_k, y_k, z_k) = S_s \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial t}$$

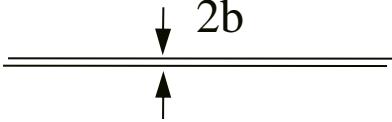
$$-\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\theta S_w c_w \rho_w v_i T) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\bar{\lambda} + \theta S_w c_w \rho_w D) \frac{\partial T}{\partial x_j} + \Omega = \frac{\partial (C_o T)}{\partial t}$$

$$C_o = \theta S_w c_w \rho_w + \theta S_i c_i \rho_i + (1-\theta) c_s \rho_s + \theta \rho_i L \left( \frac{\partial S_w}{\partial T} \right)$$

Fractures:

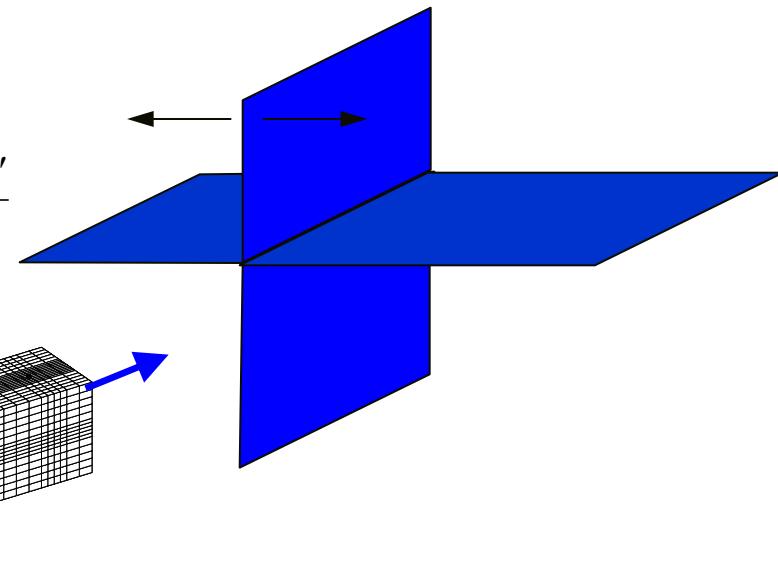
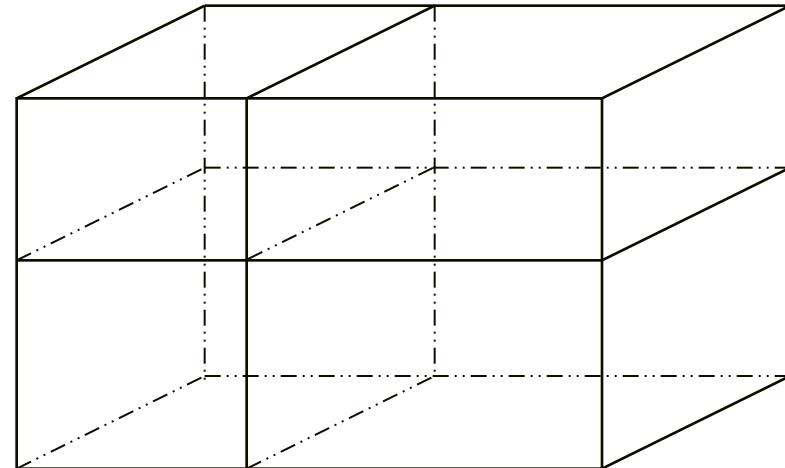
$$-\frac{\partial (S_w c_w \rho_w \bar{v}_i T')}{\partial x_i} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \bar{\lambda} + S_w c_w \rho_w D \frac{\partial T'}{\partial x_j} \right) + \frac{S_w c_w \rho_w D}{b} \left[ \frac{\partial T}{\partial z} \right]_{z=\pm b} = \frac{\partial C_o T'}{\partial t}$$

Fracture velocities:  $v = \frac{-(2b)^2}{12\mu} \rho g \nabla h$

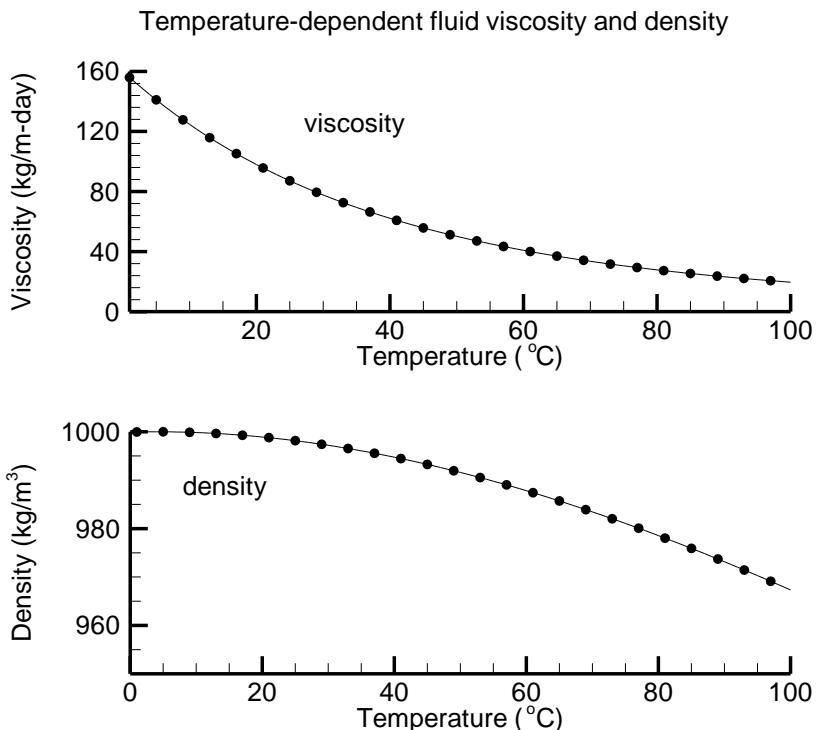


Surface b.c.:

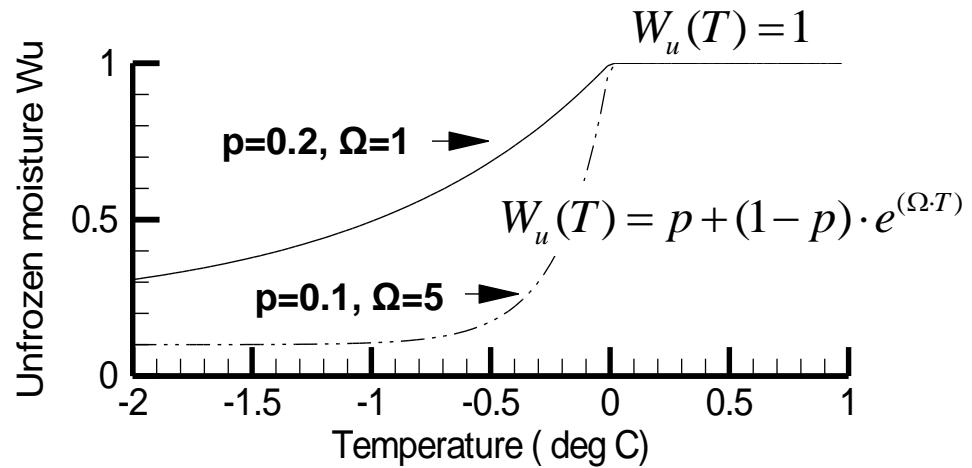
$$J_i = \left( \frac{\lambda_u}{B_z} \right) (T_a - T_s) + (q \cdot c_w \rho_w) \cdot (T_q - T_s)$$



# Fluid Viscosity and Density Functions:



# Frozen/Unfrozen Water:

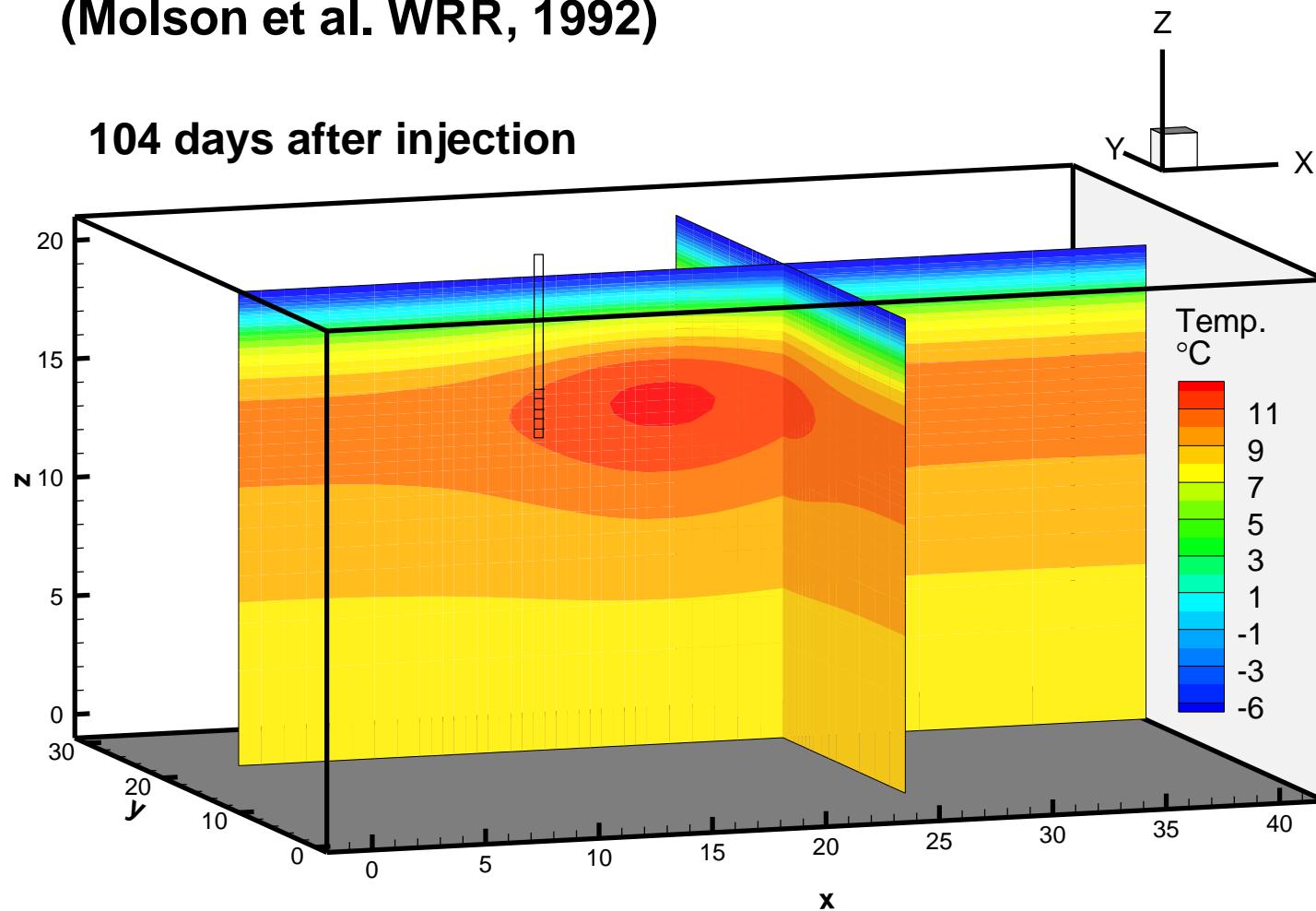


# Relative Permeability $k_r$ :

$$k_r = \max \left[ \left( \frac{W_u(T) - p}{1 - p} \right)^4, 10^{-6} \right]$$

# Borden Thermal Injection

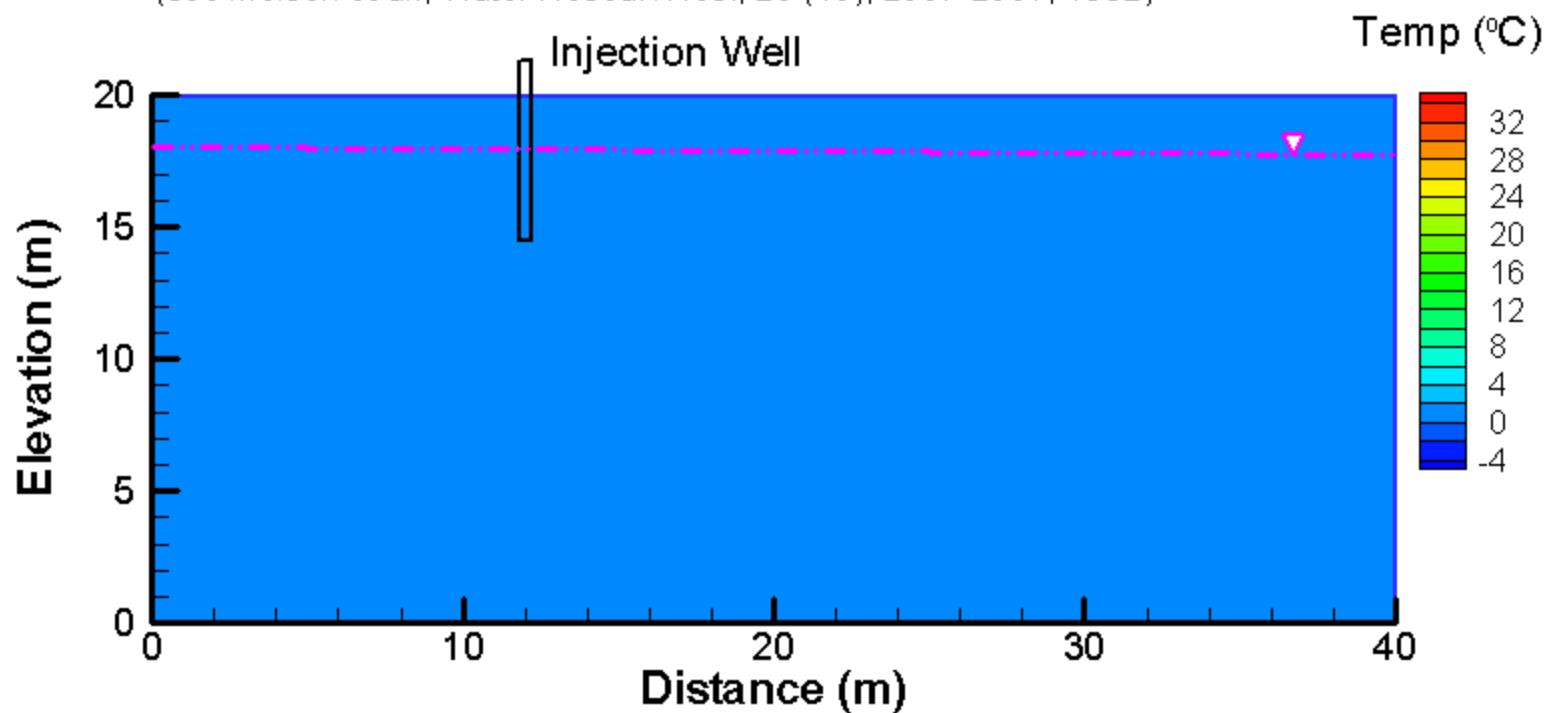
(Molson et al. WRR, 1992)



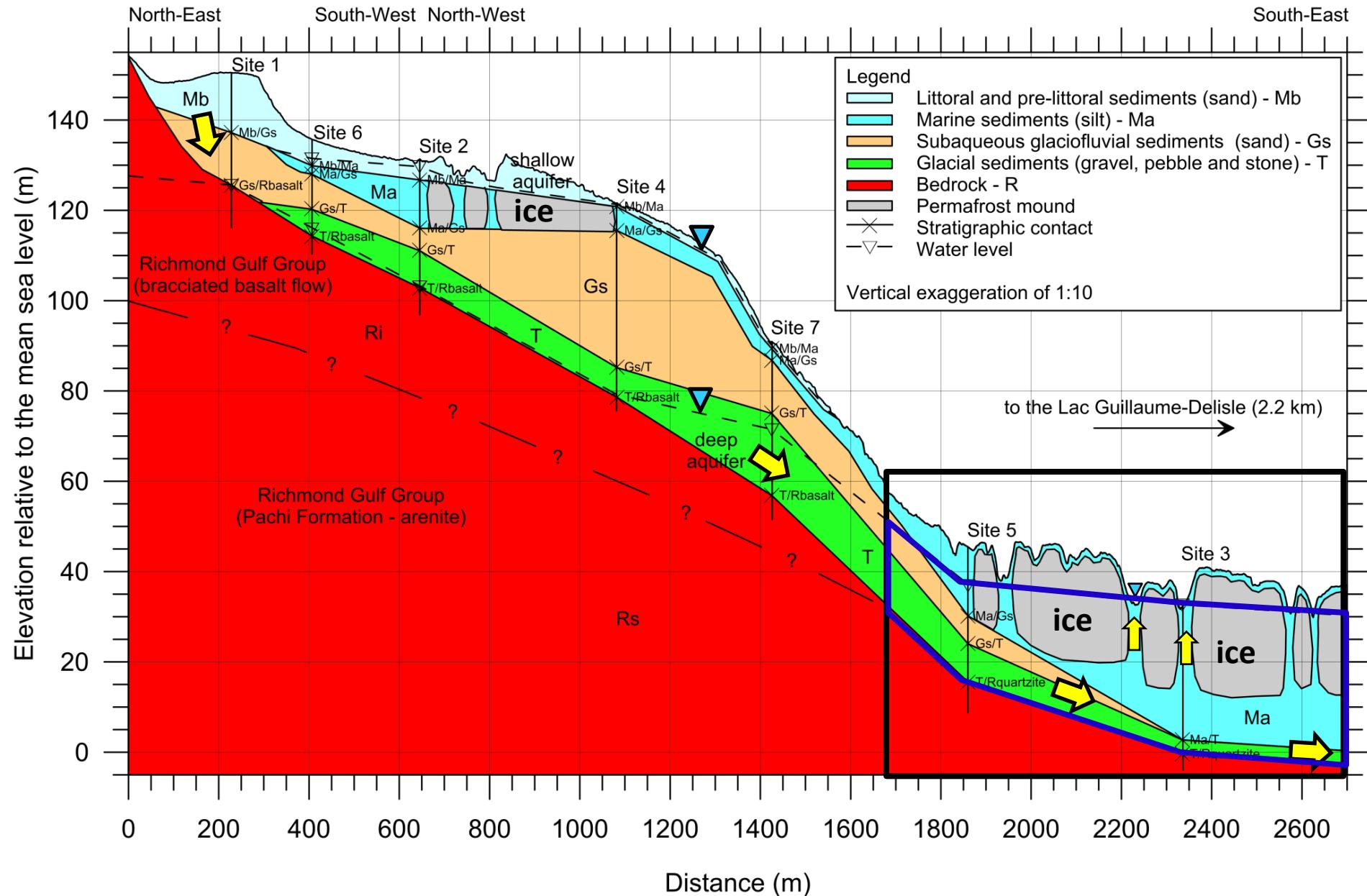
0.3 days

## The Borden Thermal Injection Experiment HEATFLOW/3D Simulation

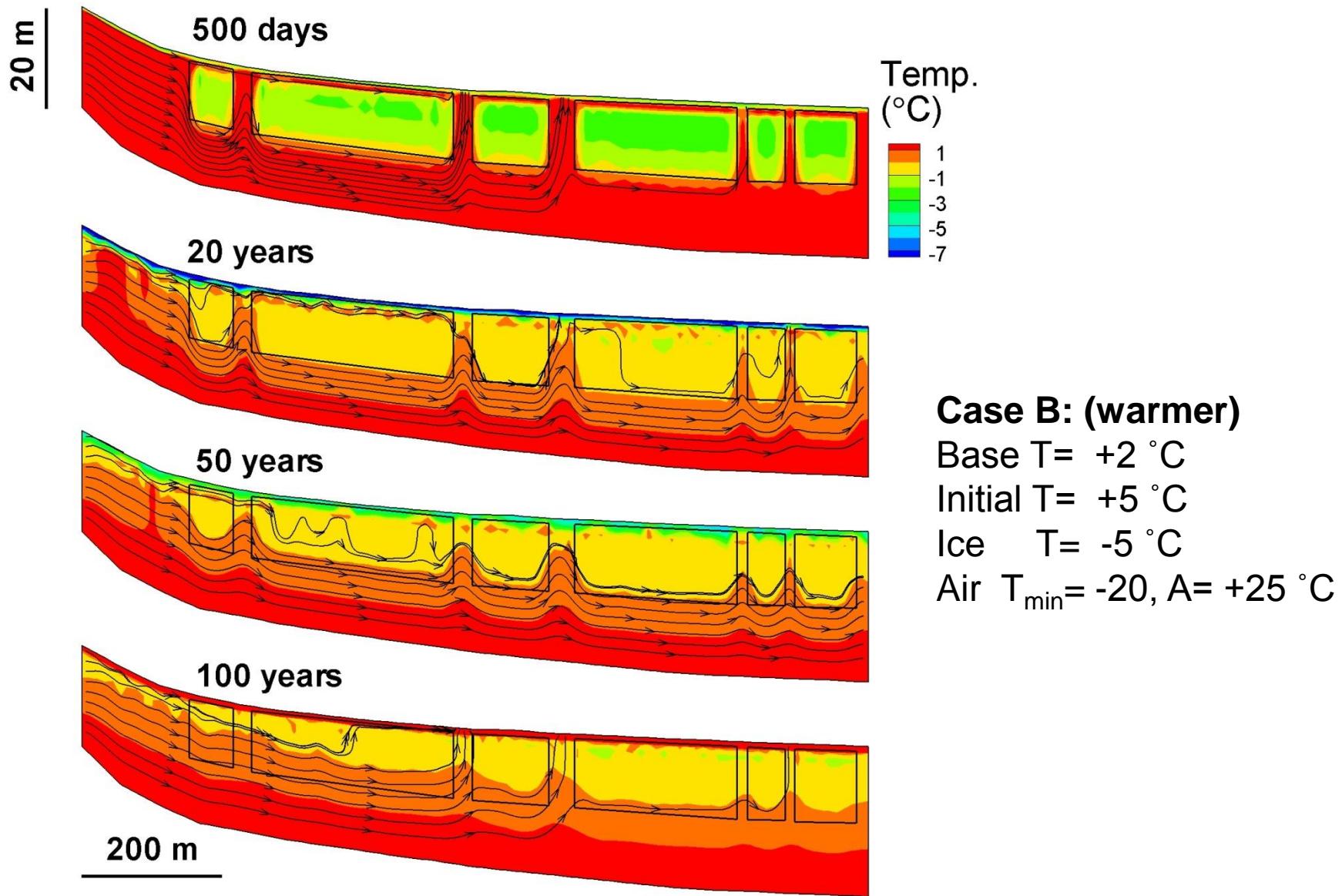
(see Molson et al., Water Resour. Res., 28 (10), 2857-2867, 1992)



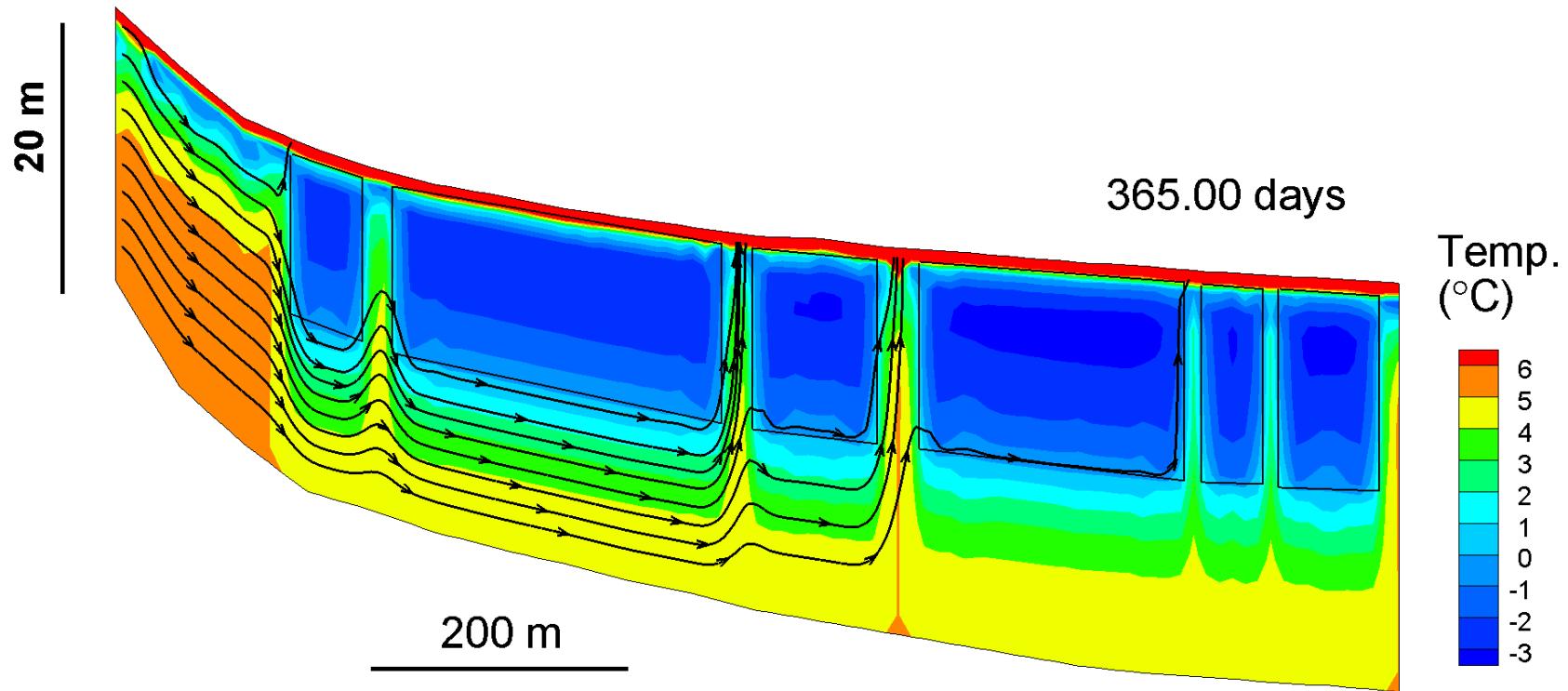
# Conceptual Cross-Section



# Permafrost Evolution: Umiujaq Temperature & flow lines



# Permafrost Evolution: Umiujaq Temperature & flow lines



# Acknowledgements

**Développement durable,  
Environnement et Lutte  
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2010-2013 .....** \$ 400,000



**Strategic Project Grant  
2013-2016 .....** \$ 530,166

**Fonds de recherche  
Nature et  
technologies**



**Canada Foundation  
for Innovation**

**Fondation canadienne  
pour l'innovation**



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Indian & Northern Affairs Canada (INAC)**