

THE IMPACTS OF ATMOSPHERIC CHEMICAL CHANGES ON TERRESTRIAL CARBON AND NITROGEN CYCLE

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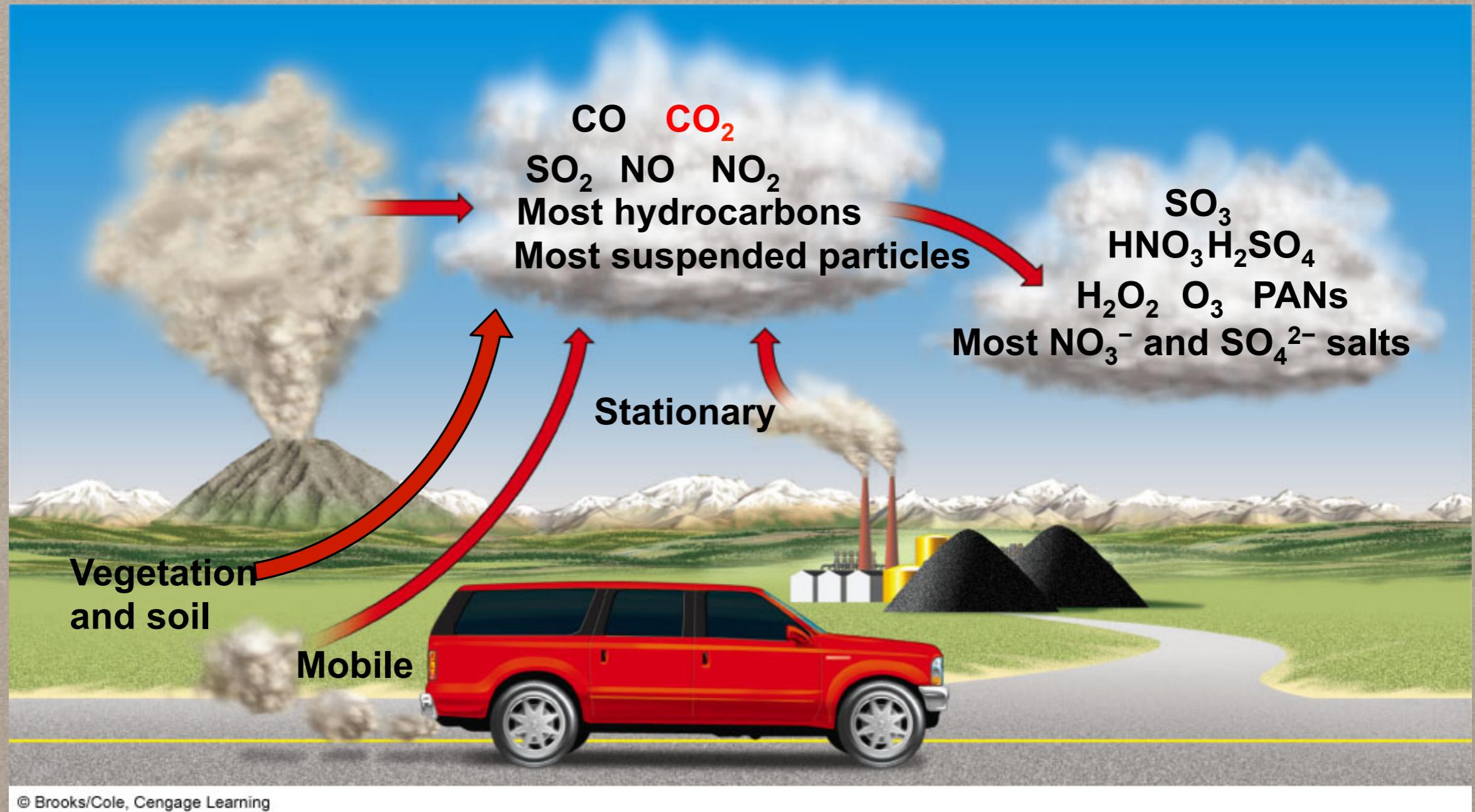
INSTITUTE OF BOTANY, CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

SINO – FRENCH INSTITUTE SPRING SCHOOL, MAY 15 2014

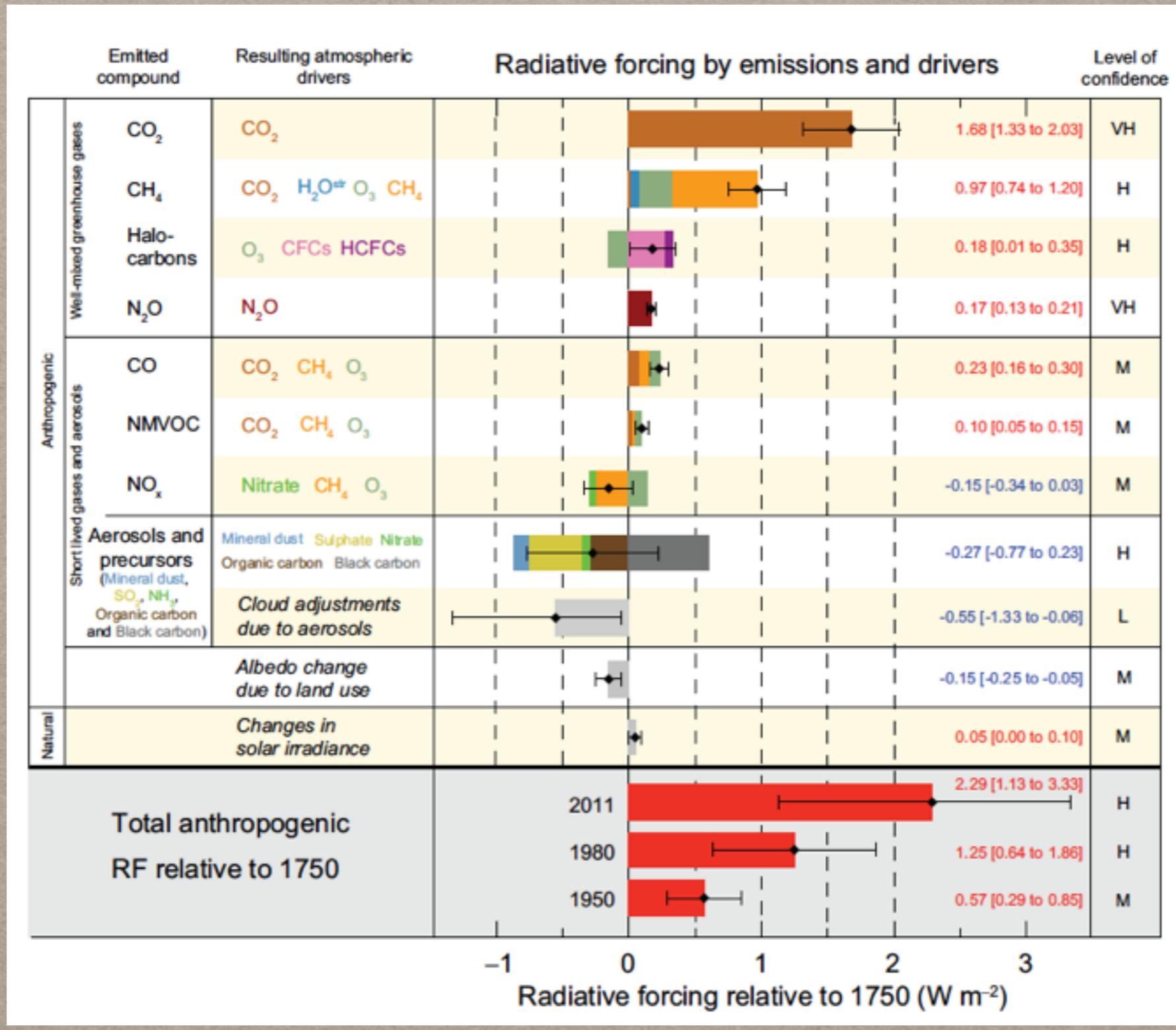
OUTLINE

- The problem: global atmospheric chemistry is changing
- The impacts of reactive nitrogen on climate change
- The impacts of aerosol on carbon cycle

GLOBAL ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY IS CHANGING

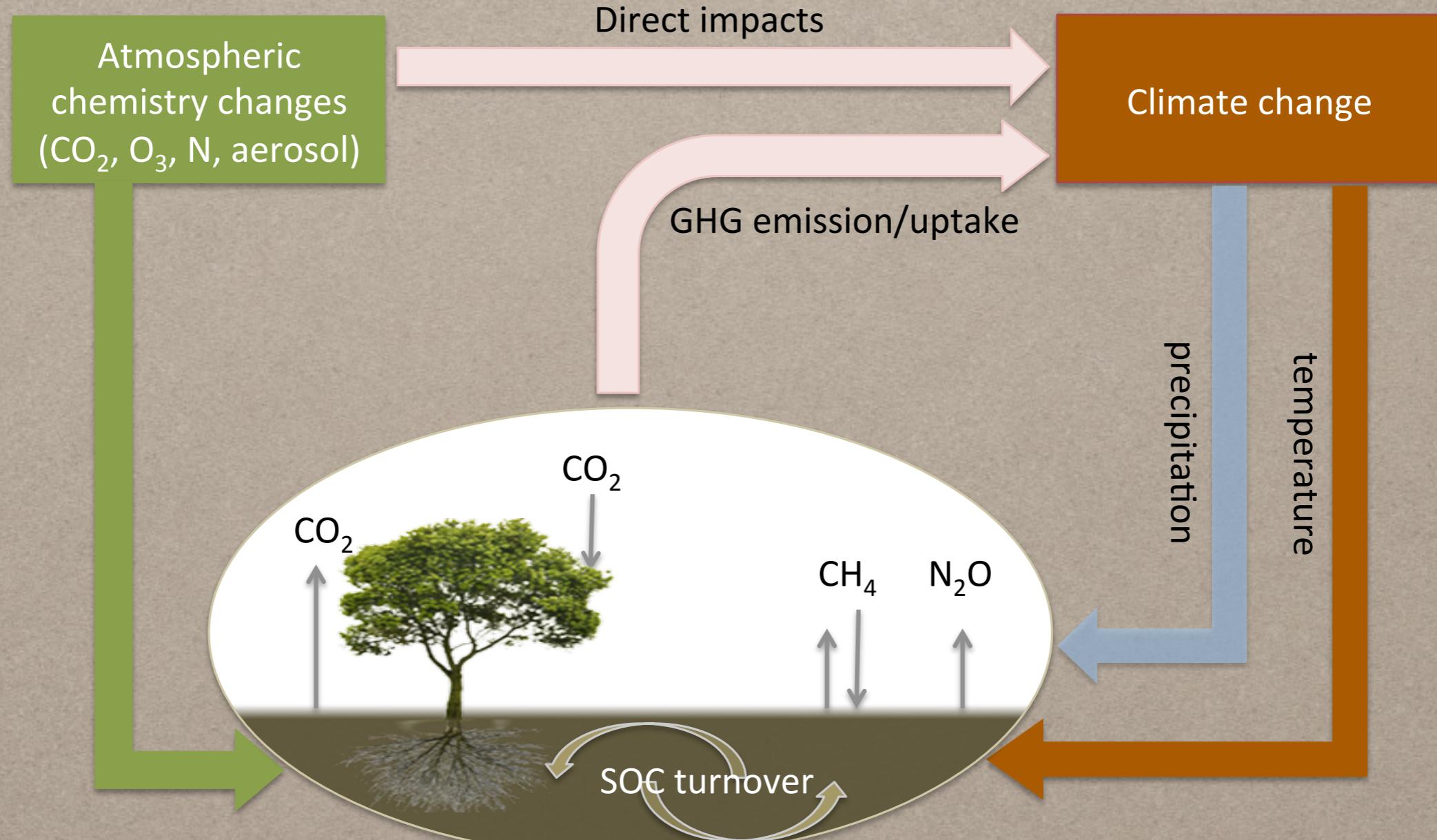


THE DIRECT IMPACTS ON RADIATIVE FORCING



IPCC 2013

THE INDIRECT IMPACTS BY ALTERING BIOGEOCHEMICAL CYCLES



NITROGEN'S CLIMATE IMPACTS



Fertilizer



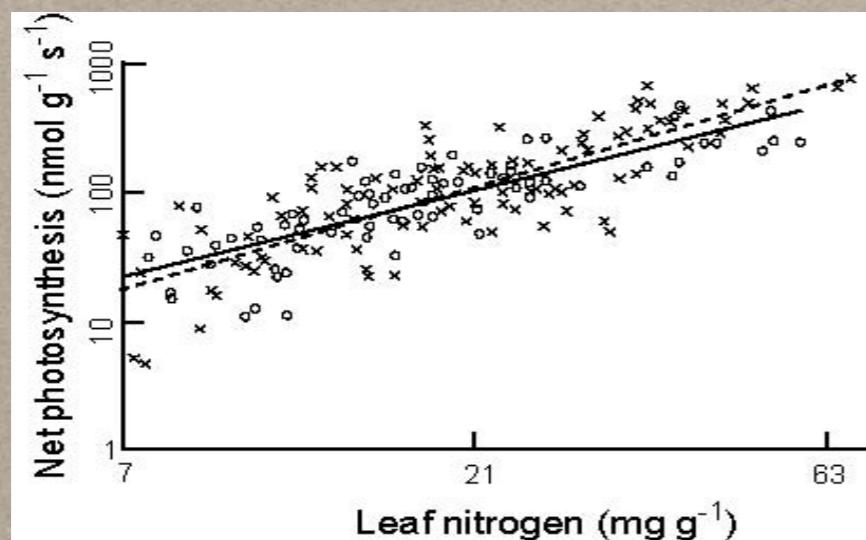
Fossil fuel



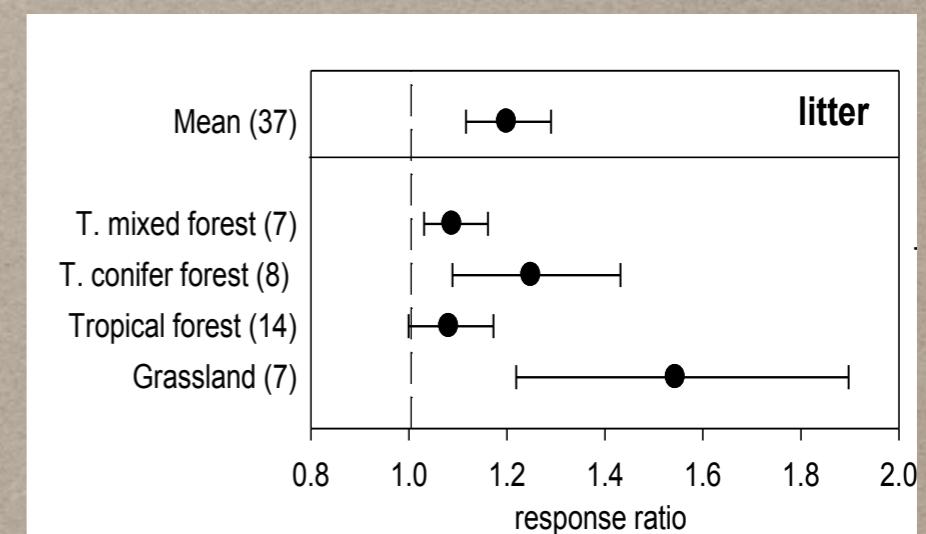
Legume crop

NITROGEN'S CARBON BENEFIT

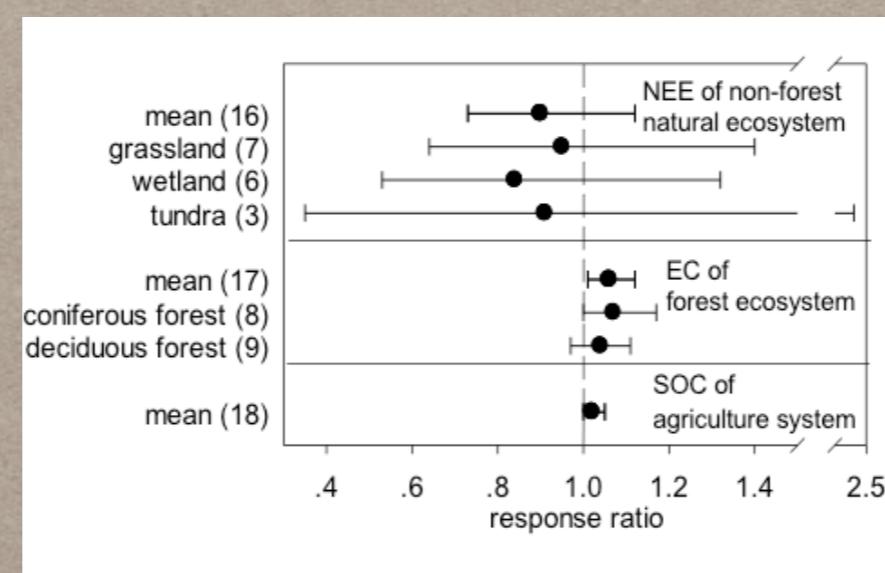
- N constrains net primary production in most terrestrial ecosystems
- N deposition could increase leaf N concentration and simulate plant to produce more leaves



Reich et al. 1997 PNAS

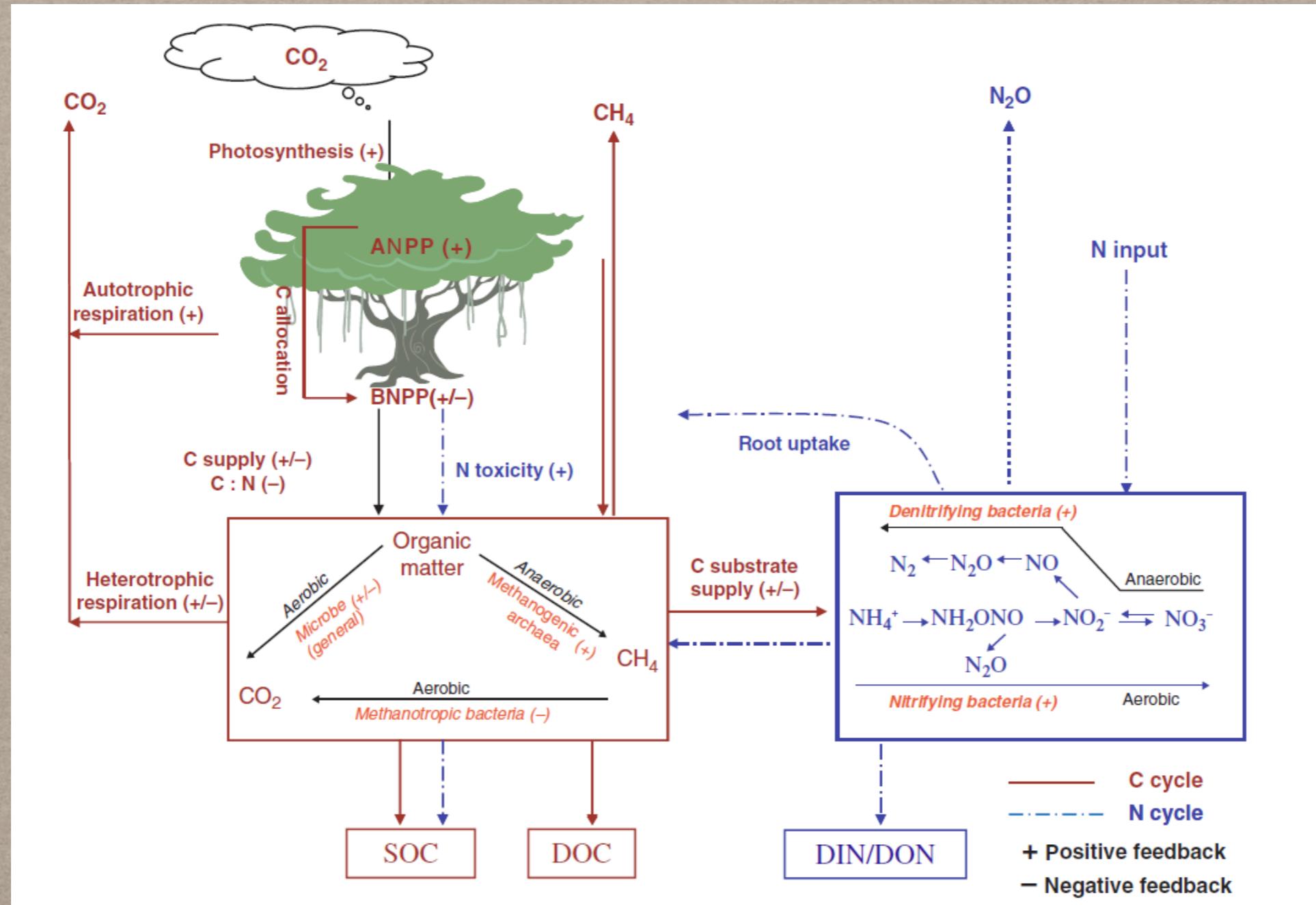


Liu and Greaver 2010 Ecology Letters



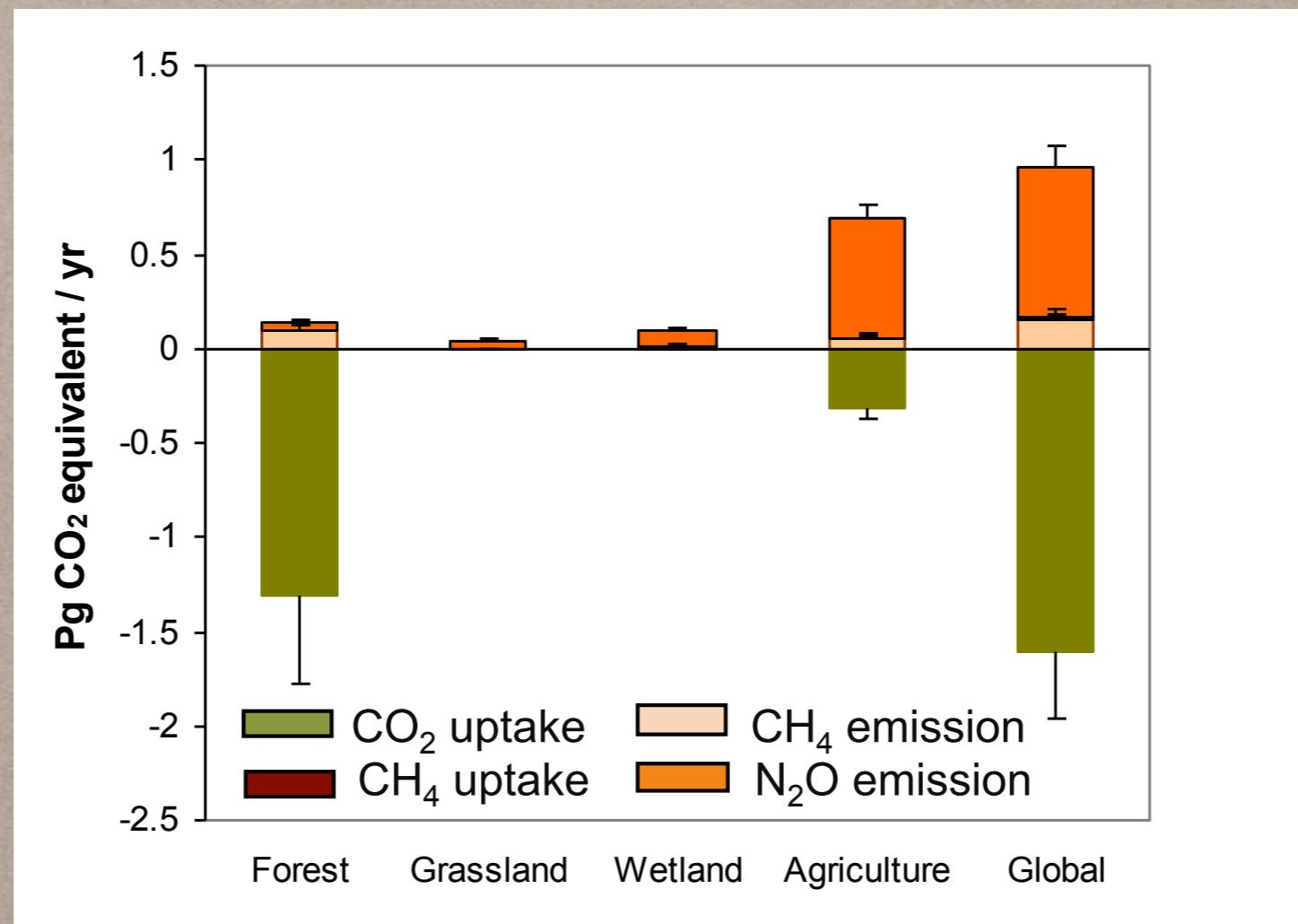
Liu and Greaver 2009 Ecology Letters

REACTIVE NITROGEN ALSO ALTERS N_2O AND CH_4 EMISSION



Liu and Greaver 2009 Ecology Letters

COOLING EFFECTED CAUSED BY CO₂ UPTAKE PARTIALLY OFFSET BY N₂O AND CH₄ EMISSION



Liu and Greaver 2009, Ecology Letters

IMPACTS OF REACTIVE NITROGEN ON CLIMATE CHANGE

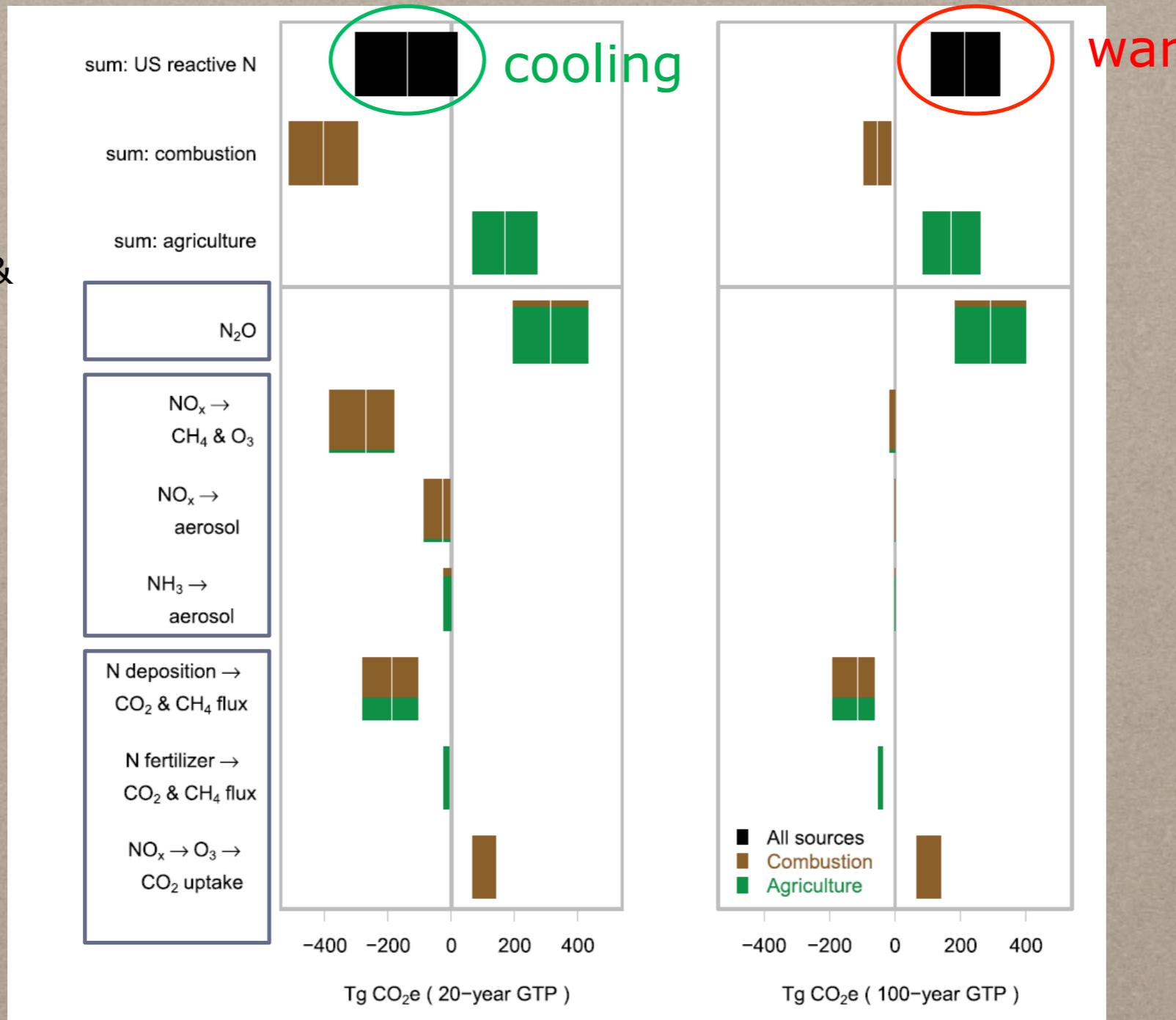
Process altered by reactive N	Climate forcer	direction	description
N ₂ O	N ₂ O emission	warming	ecological and atmospheric processes
N deposition → CH ₄	CH ₄ emission	warming	ecological processes
N deposition → CO ₂	CO ₂ uptake	cooling	ecological processes
NOx → ozone → CO ₂	CO ₂ emission	warming	ecological processes
NOx → ozone → CH ₄	ozone, CH ₄	cooling	Atmospheric processes
Nox → aerosol	sulfate, nitrate, ammonium aerosol	cooling	Atmospheric processes
NH ₃ → aerosol	sulfate, nitrate, ammonium aerosol	cooling	Atmospheric processes

CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT OF US NITROGEN EMISSIONS FOR 20 AND 100 YRS

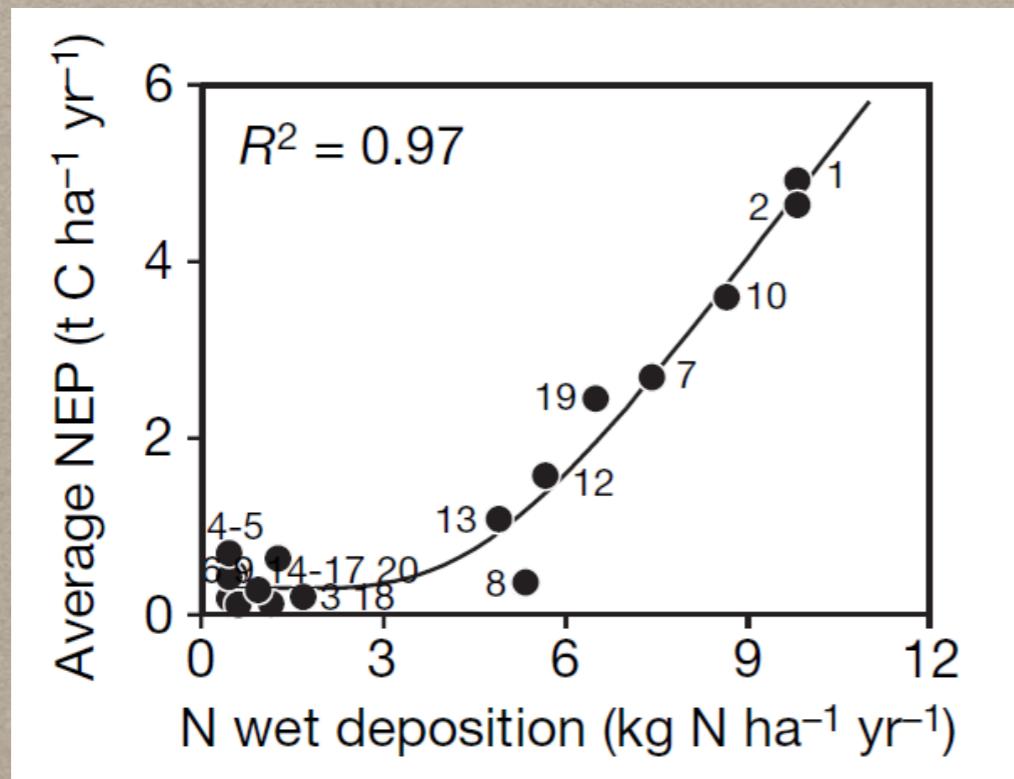
Atmospheric & ecological processes

Atmospheric processes

Ecological processes



HOW MANY KG C CAN BE FIXED WITH 1KG N/HA NITROGEN DEPOSITION?



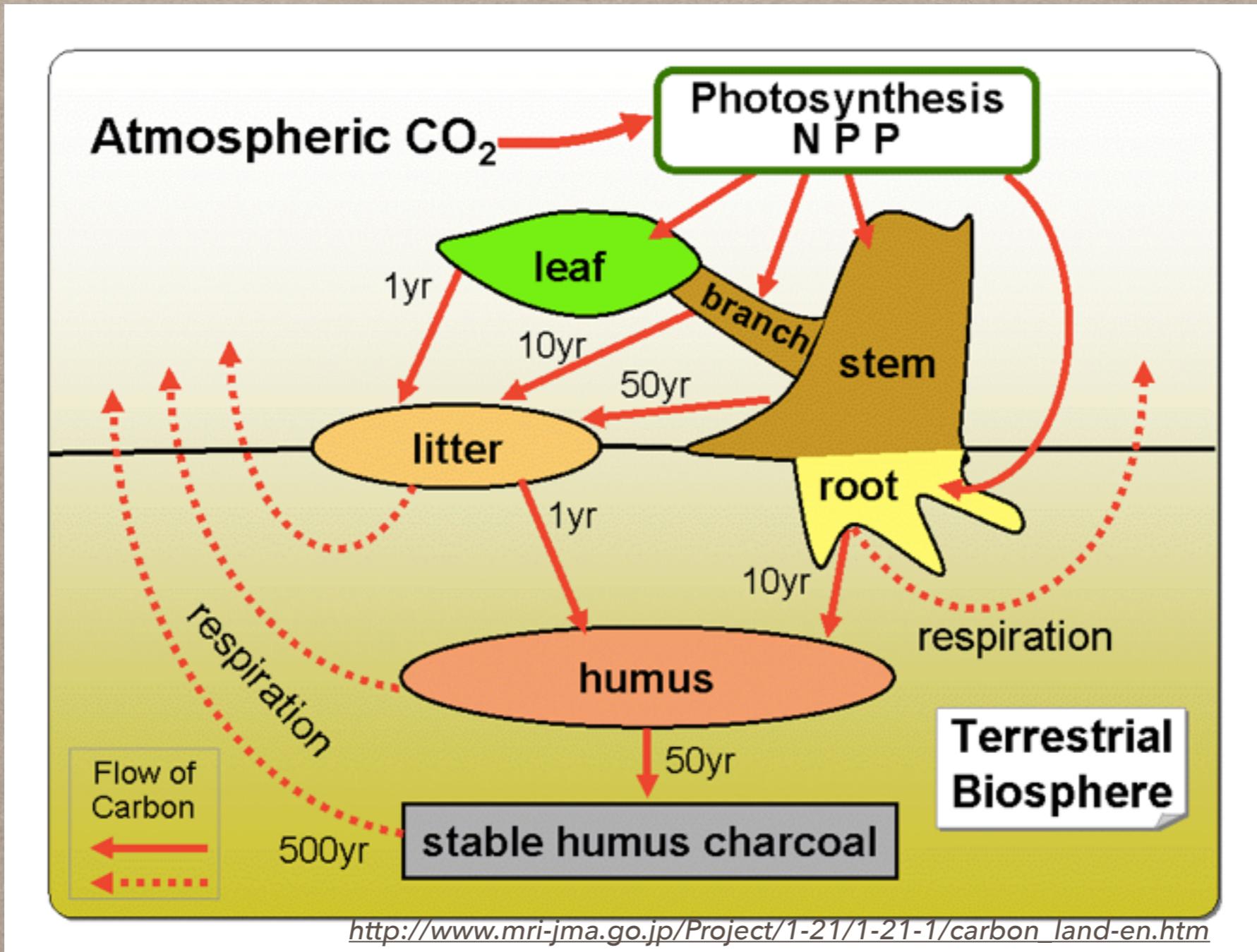
Magnani et al. 2007, *Nature*

- 175-225 kg C per Kg N (Magnani et al. 2008, *Nature*)
- 30-70 kg C per Kg N (de Vries et al. 2008, *Nature*)
- 65 kg C per Kg N (Thomas et al. 2010, *Nature Geoscience*)
- 24.5 kg C per Kg N (Liu and Greaver 2009, *Ecology letters*)

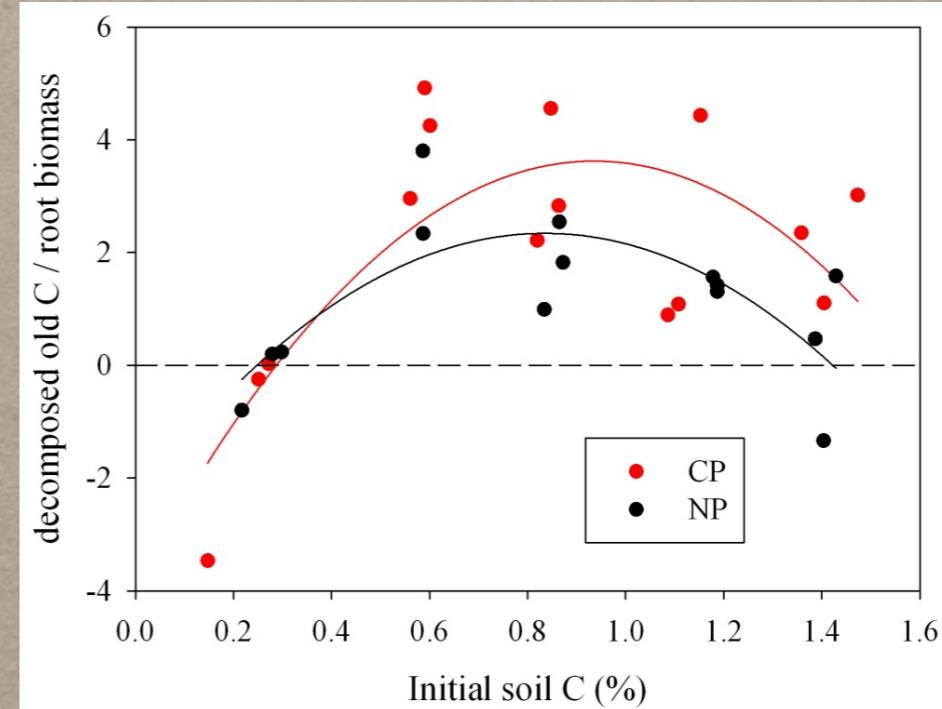
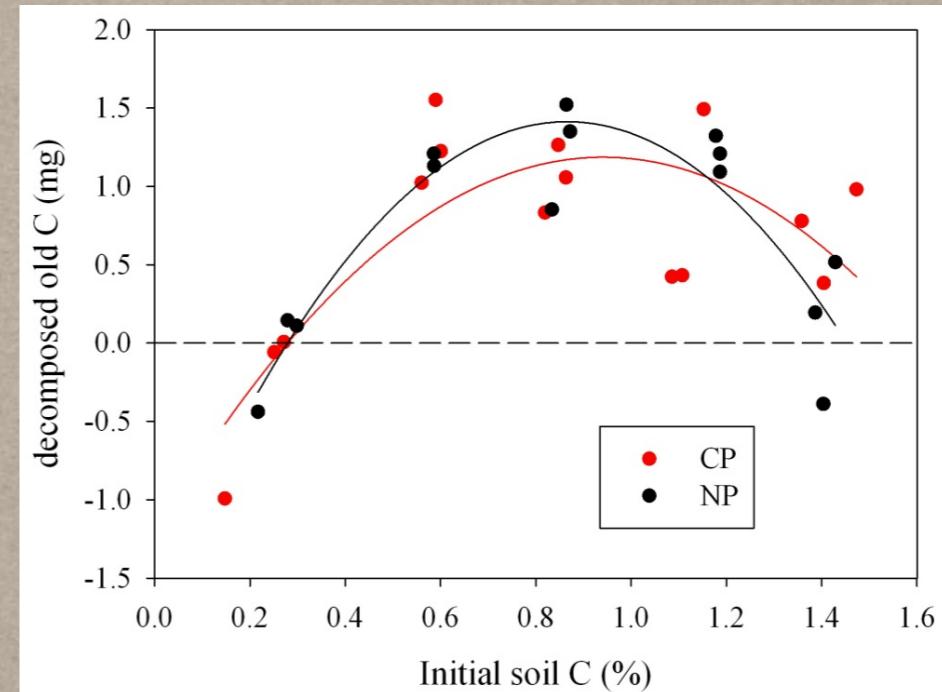
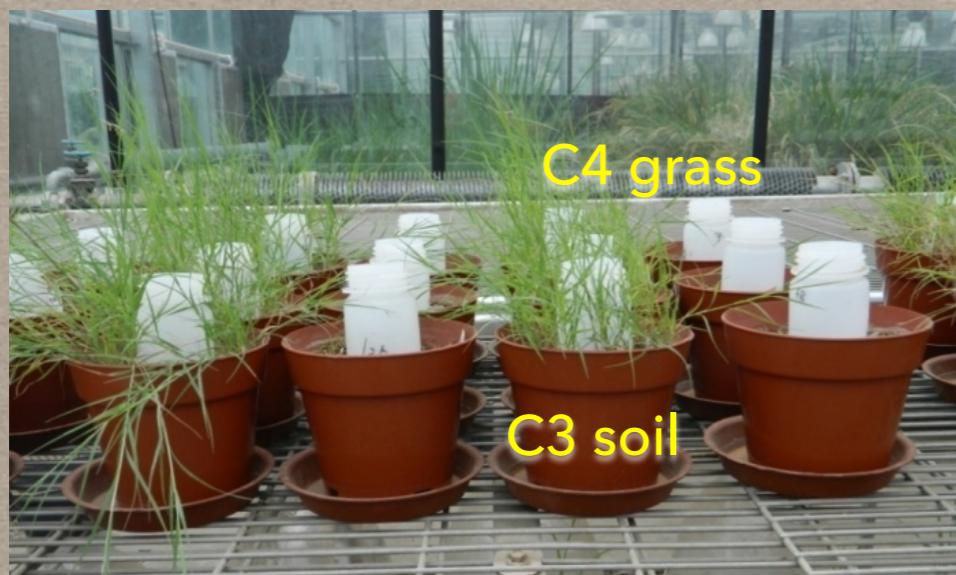
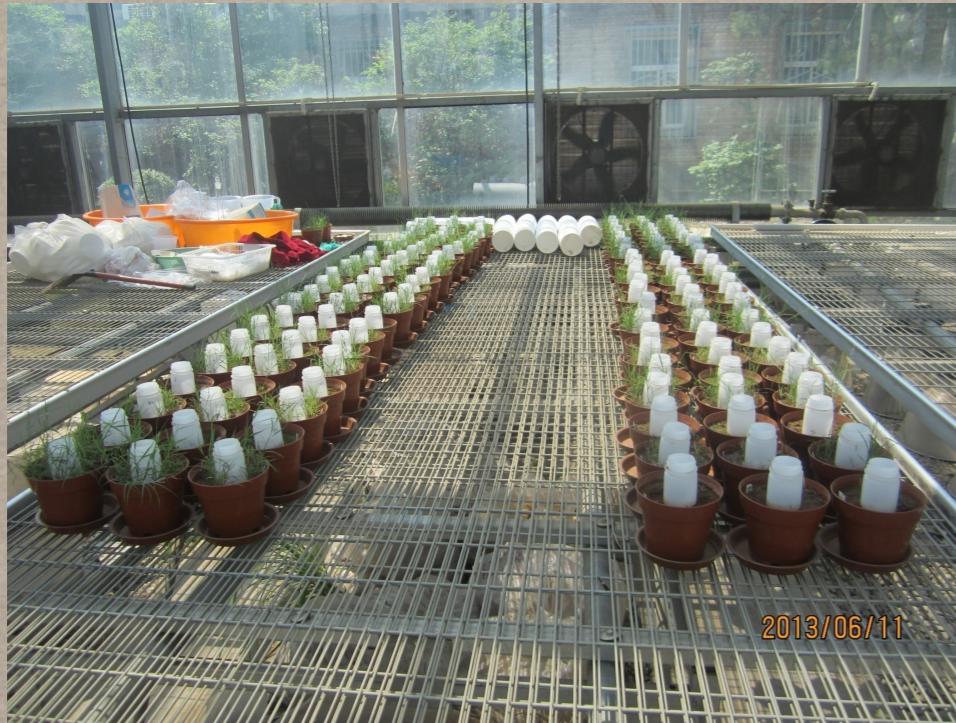
Critical C:N ratio

Wood	200+
Leaves	20-40
Legume leaves	10
Fungi	8-15
Bacteria	5-10
Surface soil	14

WILL NITROGEN DEPOSITION ALTER ECOSYSTEM CARBON TURNOVER TIME?



NITROGEN MAY REDUCE THE PRIMING EFFECT OF ROOTS

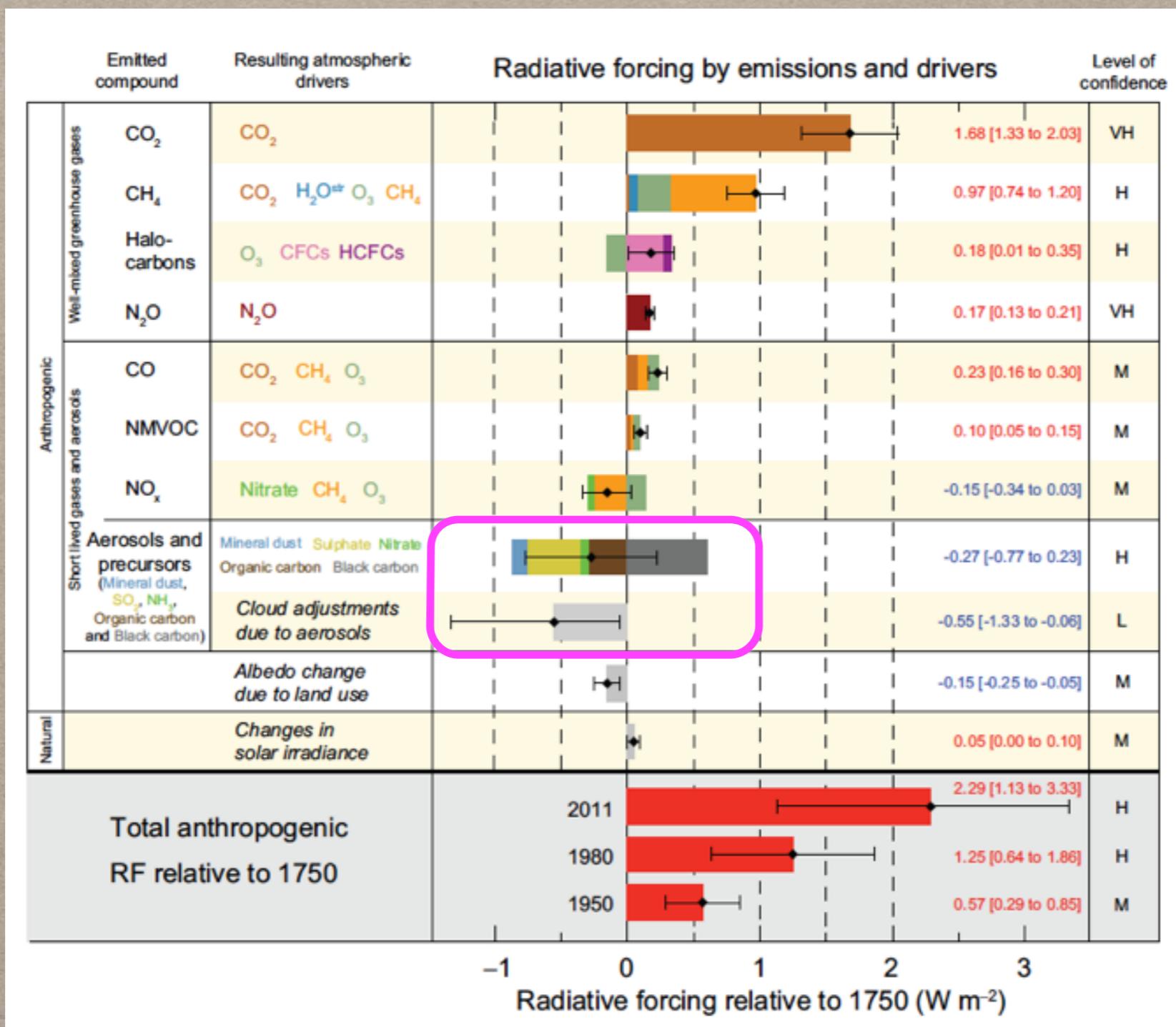


Xu et al. unpublished data

AEROSOL'S CLIMATE IMPACTS

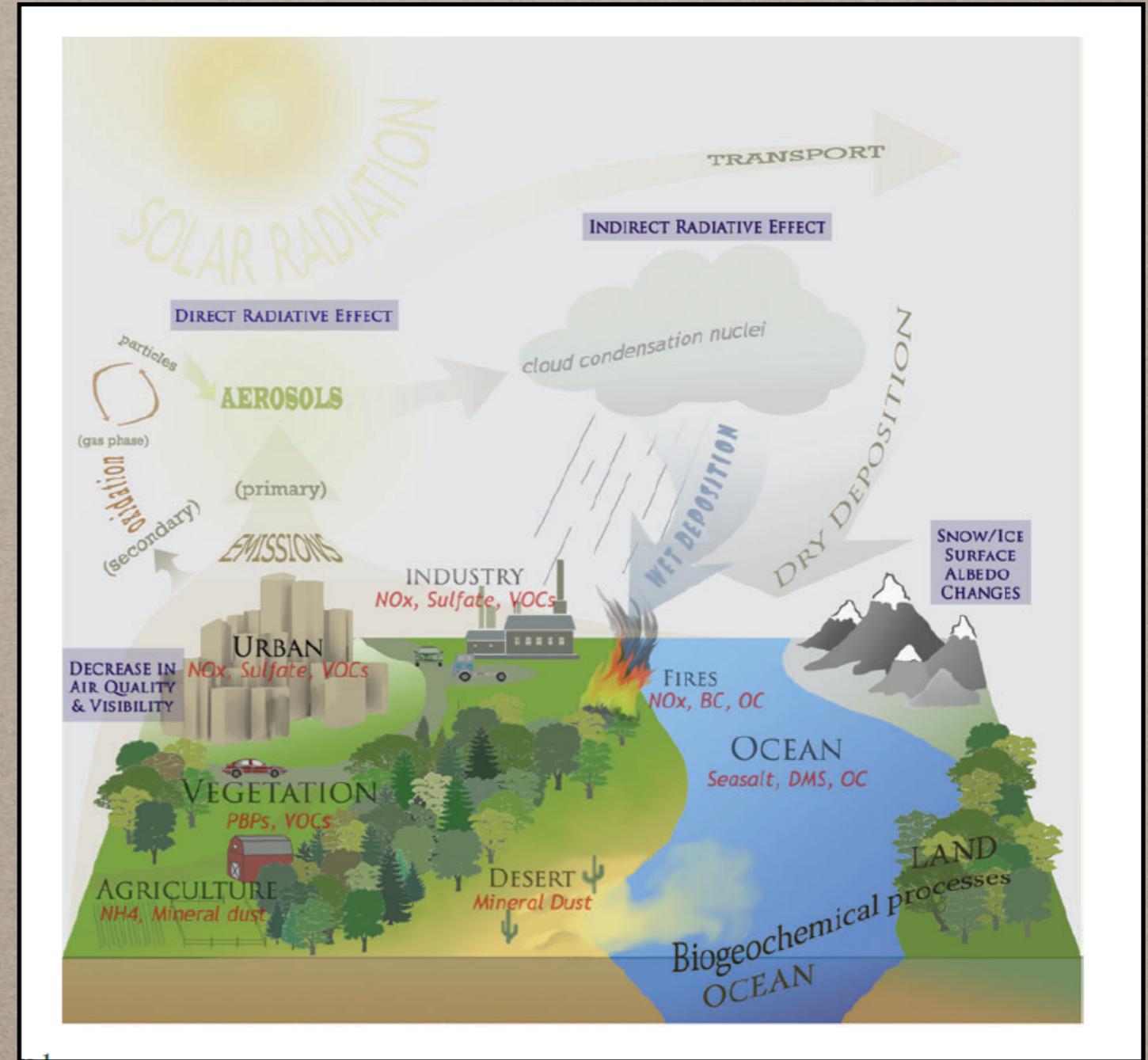


AEROSOL'S DIRECT IMPACTS ON CLIMATE CHANGE



AEROSOL'S ECOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCE: A BIG UNKNOWN

- Temperature
- Precipitation
- Nutrient / acid deposition
- Radiation



Mahowald et al. (2011). Annual Review of Environment and Resources

AEROSOL ALTERS SOLAR RADIATION: REDUCES TOTAL RADIATION

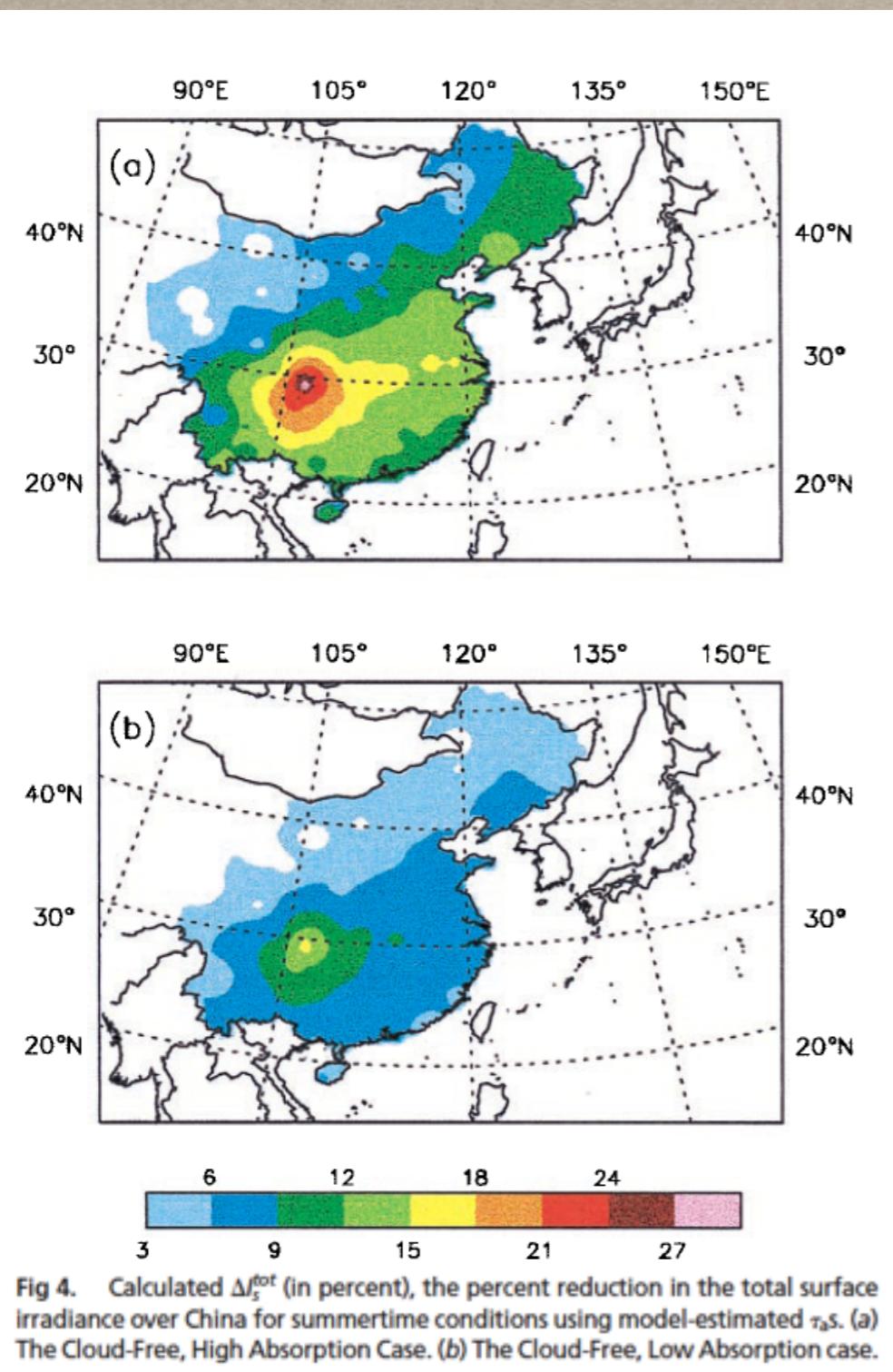
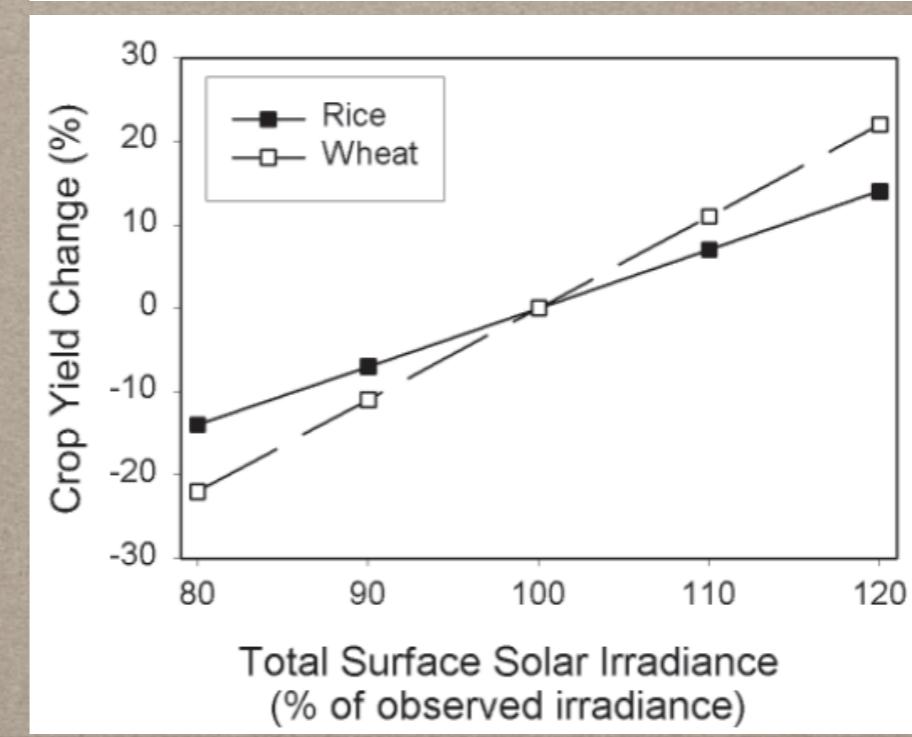
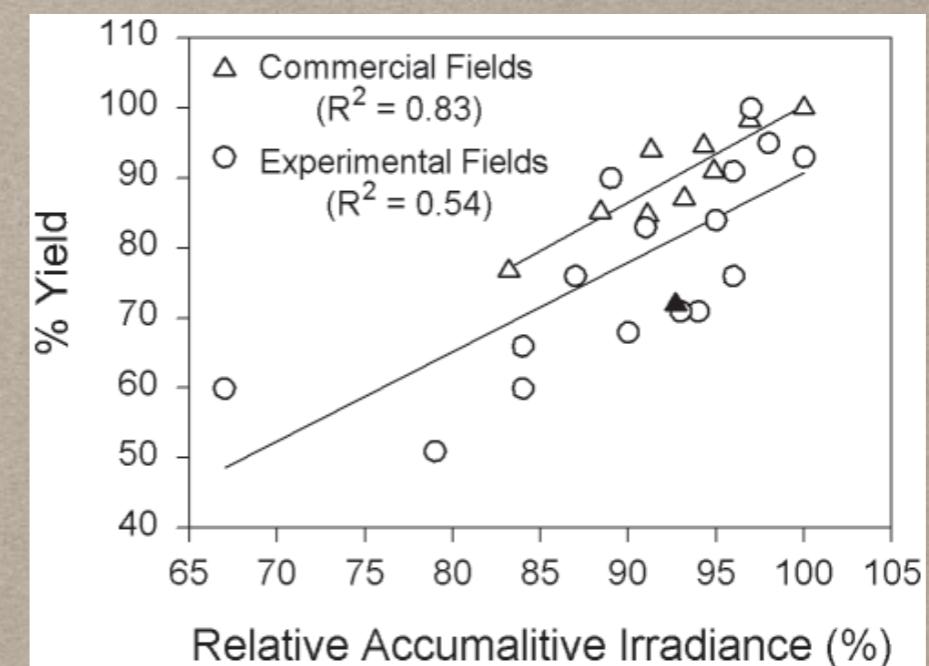


Fig 4. Calculated ΔI_s^{tot} (in percent), the percent reduction in the total surface irradiance over China for summertime conditions using model-estimated τ_{as} . (a) The Cloud-Free, High Absorption Case. (b) The Cloud-Free, Low Absorption case.



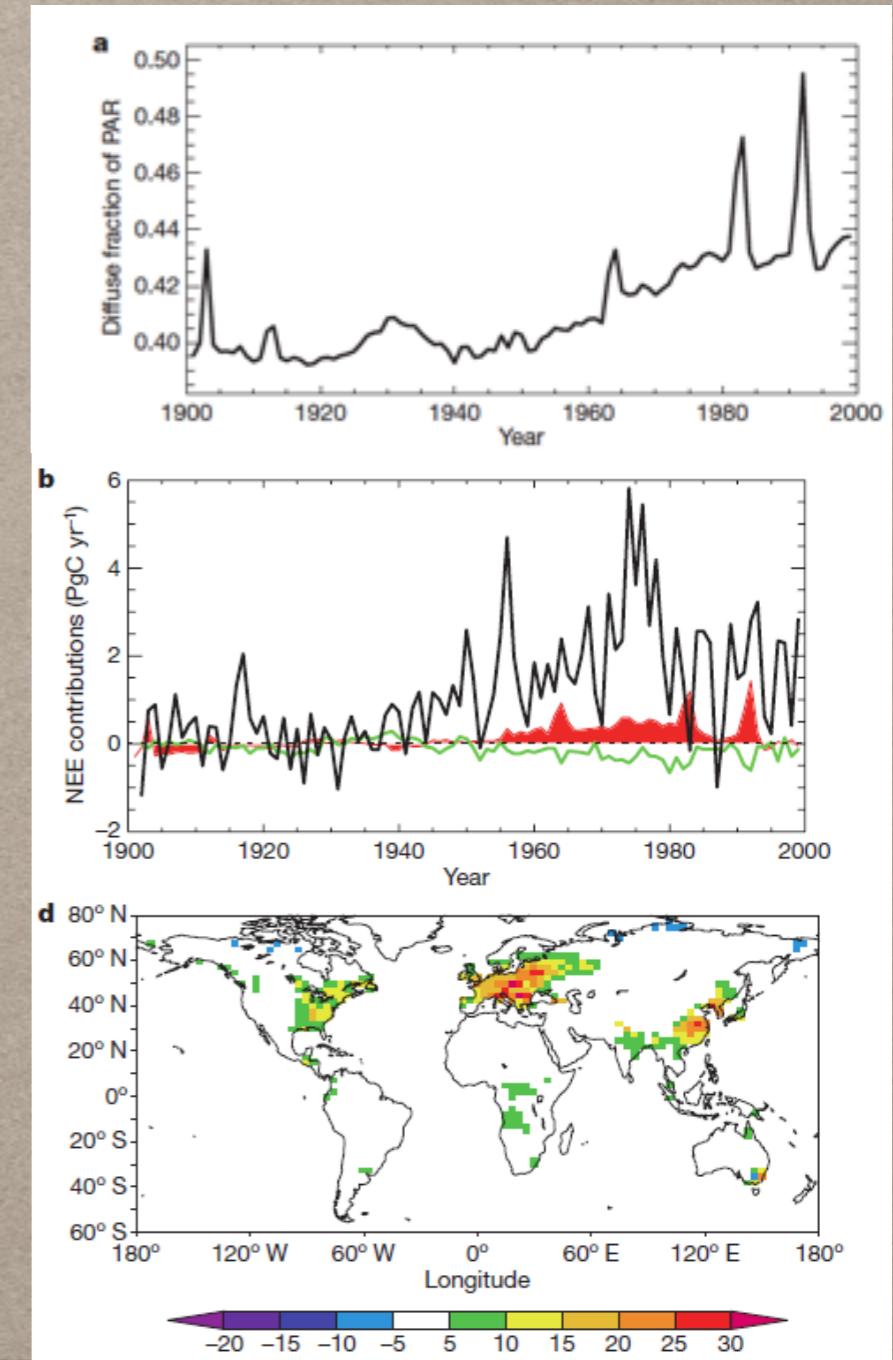
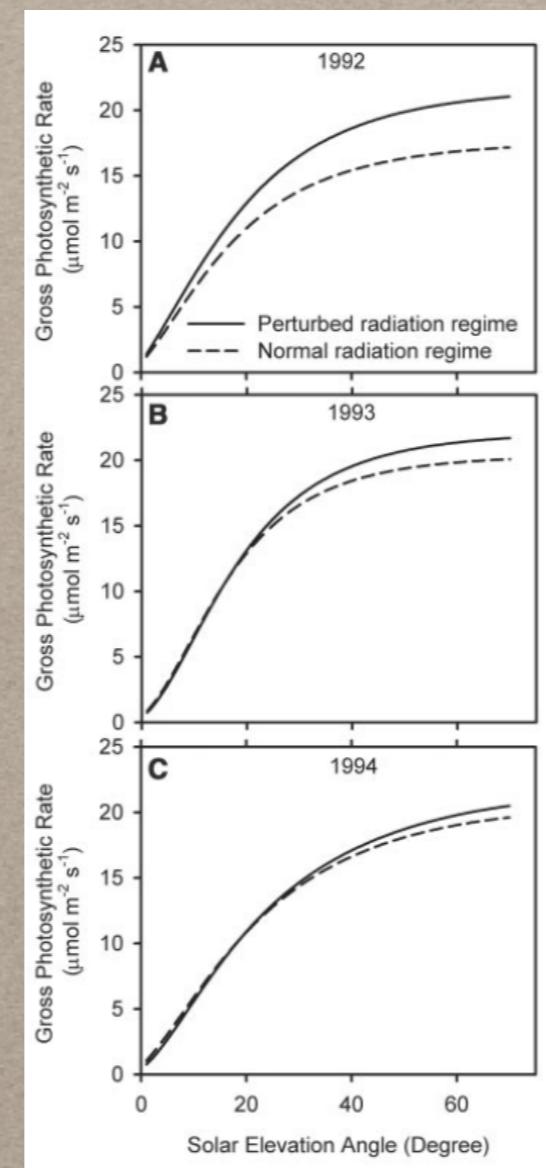
BUT INCREASE THE FRACTION OF PHOTOSYNTHETICALLY ACTIVE RADIATION

- The 'diffuse-radiation fertilization' effect can be significant

Mt Pinatubo erupted in 1991

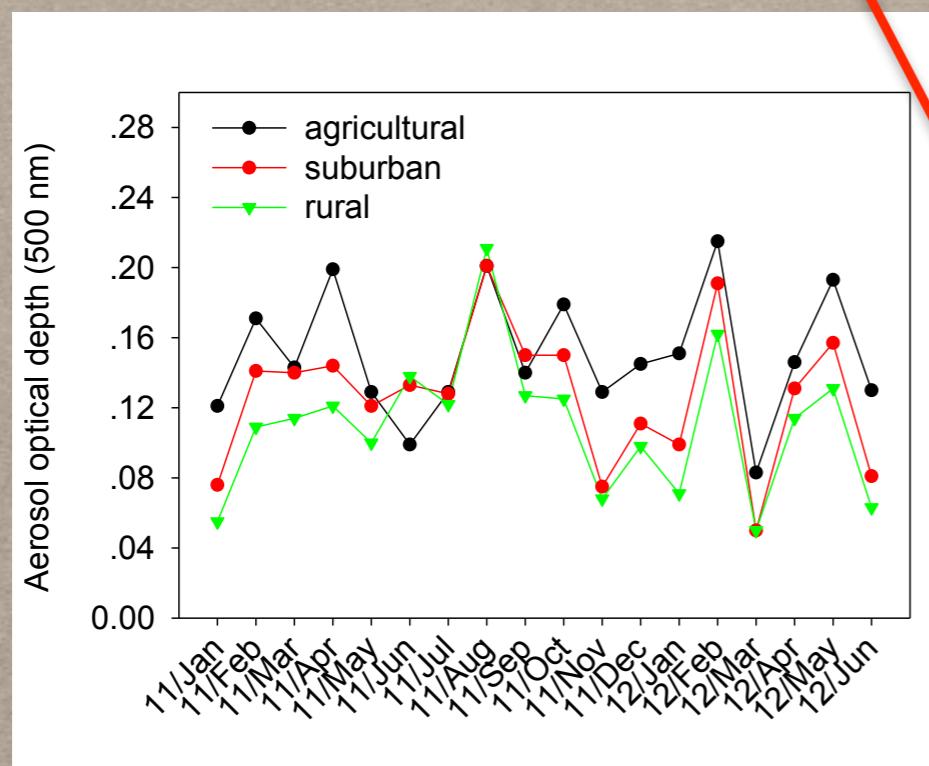
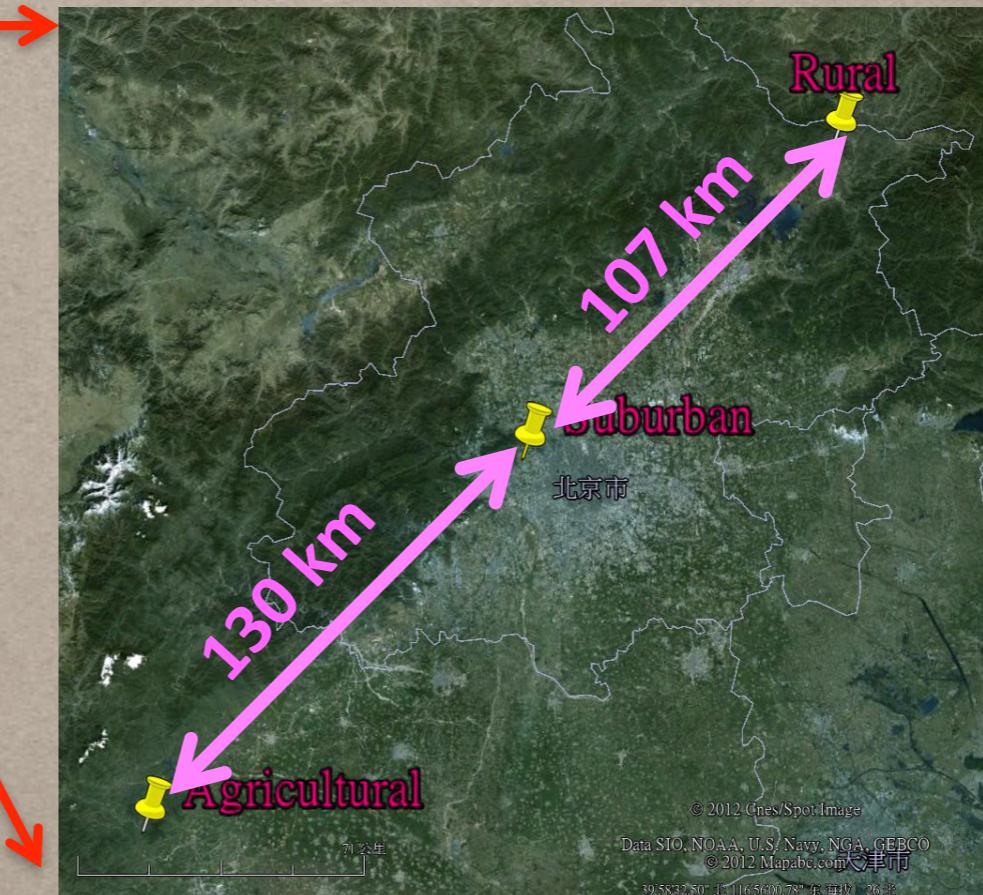


Gu et al. 2003, *Science*



Mercado et al. 2009, *Nature*

COULD AEROSOL'S IMPACTS ON PHOTOSYNTHESIS BE OBSERVED AT LEAF LEVEL?



SOIL TRANSPLANT



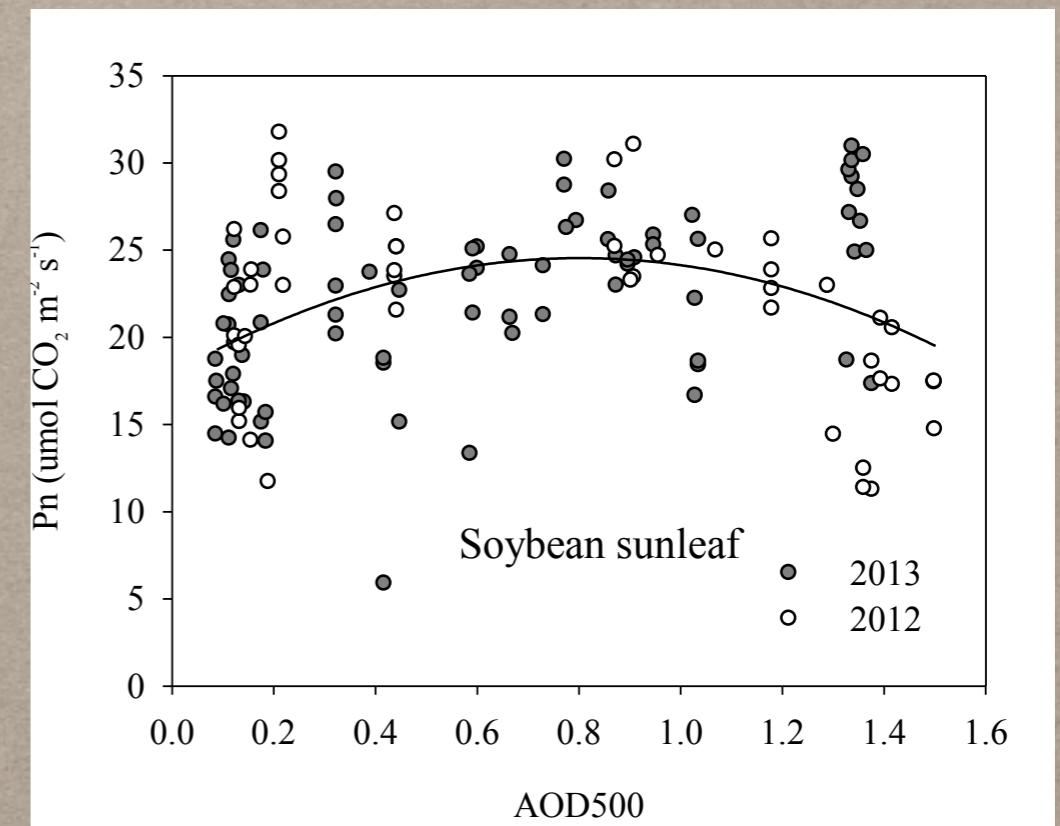
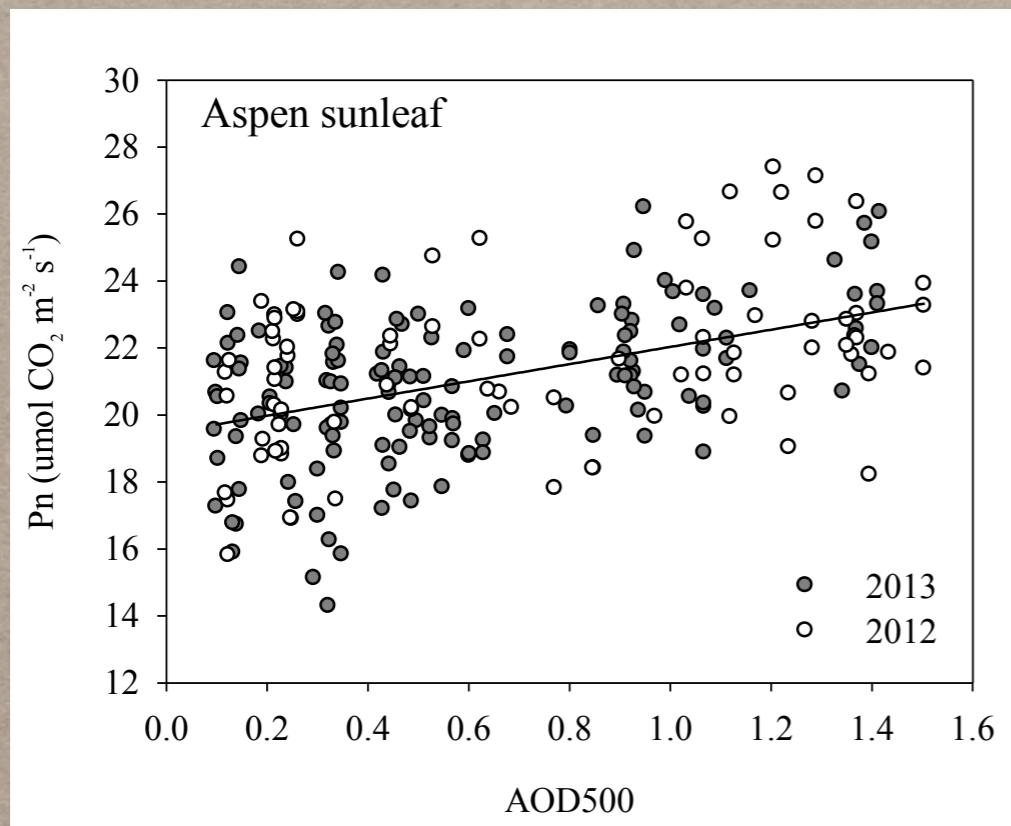
0-20cm
20-40cm
40-100cm



March 2011

PRELIMINARY DATA

- photosynthesis rates were correlated with aerosol loading
- the responses of aspen and soybean are different



Wang et al. unpublished data

THANK YOU!

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