

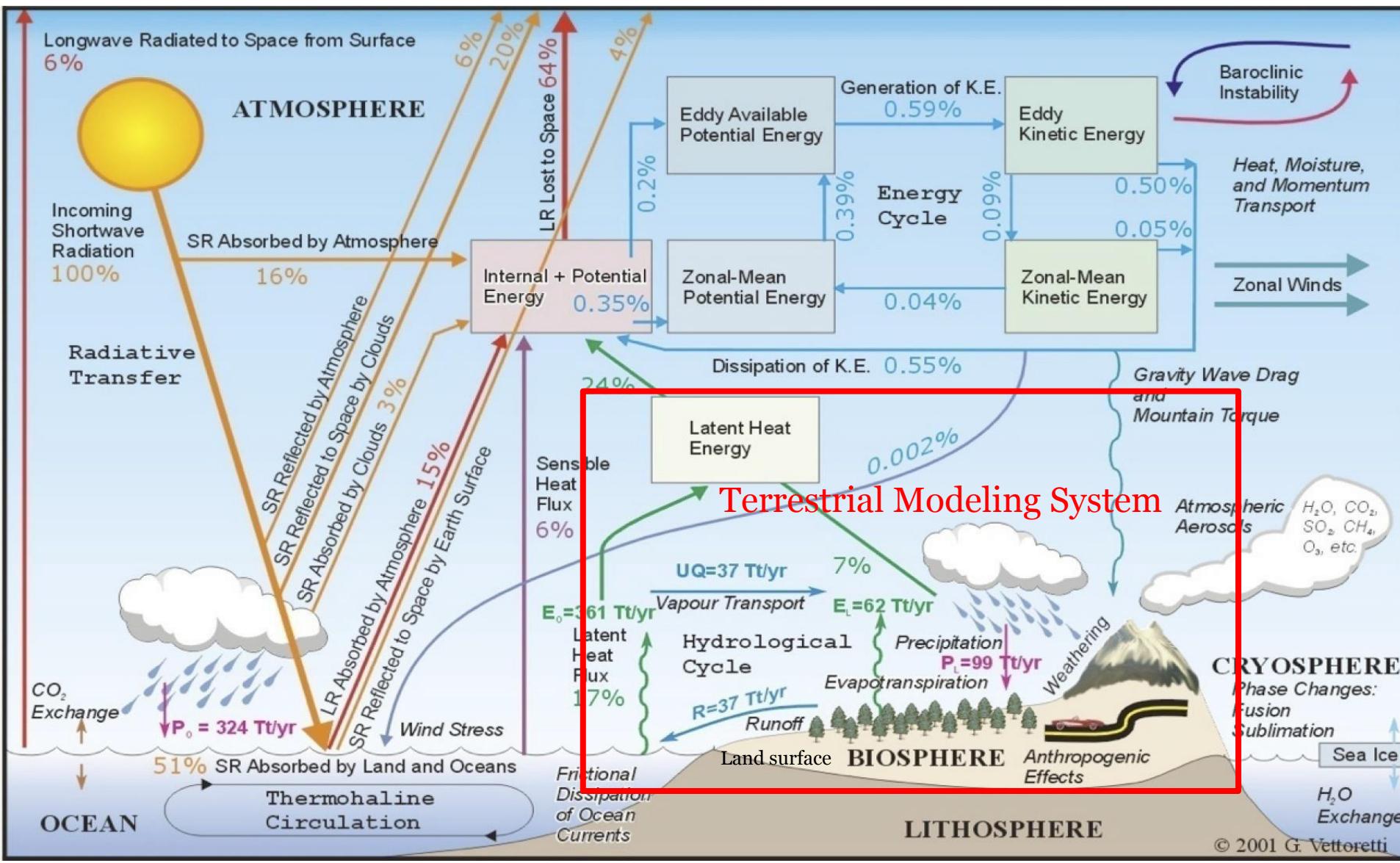
SPATIOTEMPORAL VARIABILITY AND SEASONALITY OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MODIS LAND SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND NEAR-SURFACE AIR TEMPERATURE

-----To investigate the mechanisms for the spatial variability and interannual trends

Xu Lian
2015.9. 24

1. Introduction

1.1 Backgrounds and purpose



1. Introduction

1.2 Data sets and processing methods

Response variable

MODIS Aqua LST
products(MYD11A2):

Day View Time:1:30pm

Night View Time:1:30am
Spatial resolution:1km
Temporal resolution:
eight days

Explanatory variables

EVI: MYD13A2 products from
MODIS Aqua

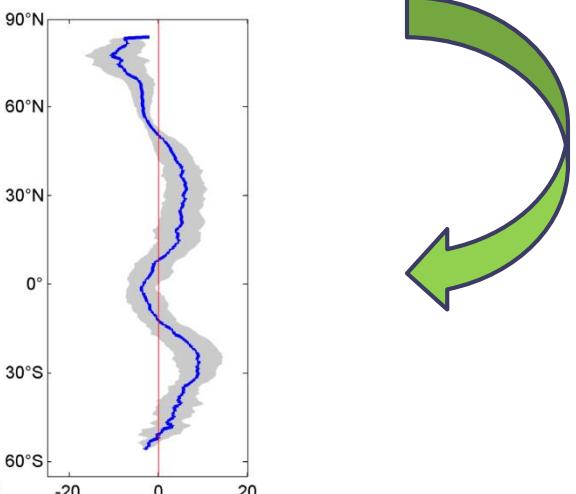
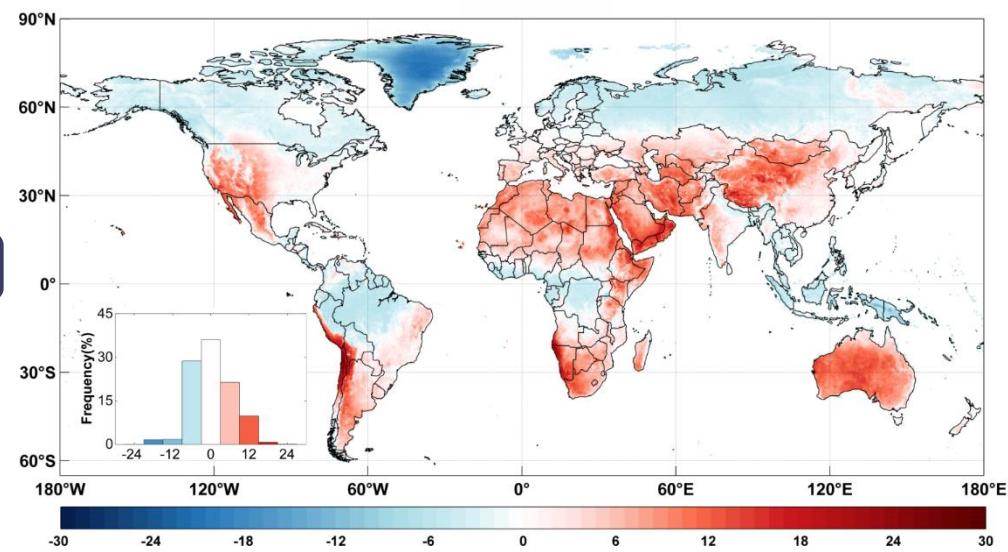
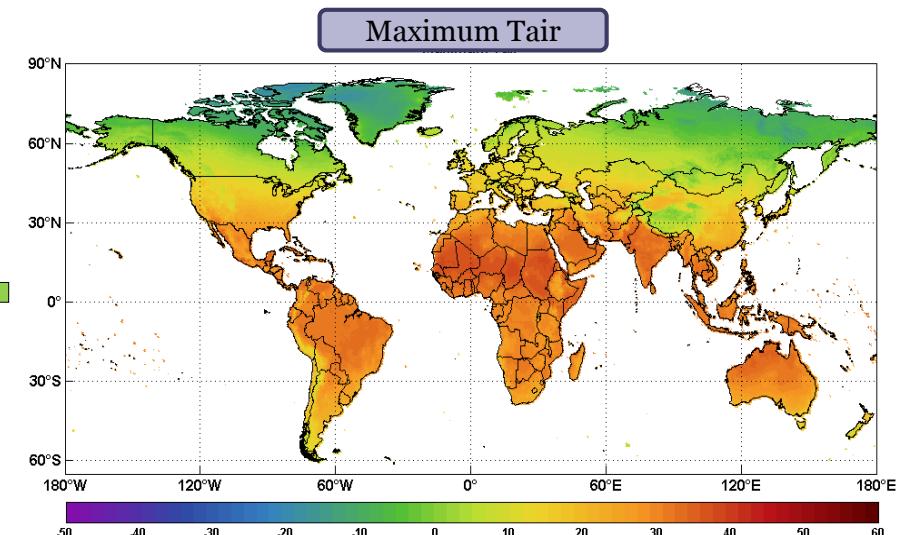
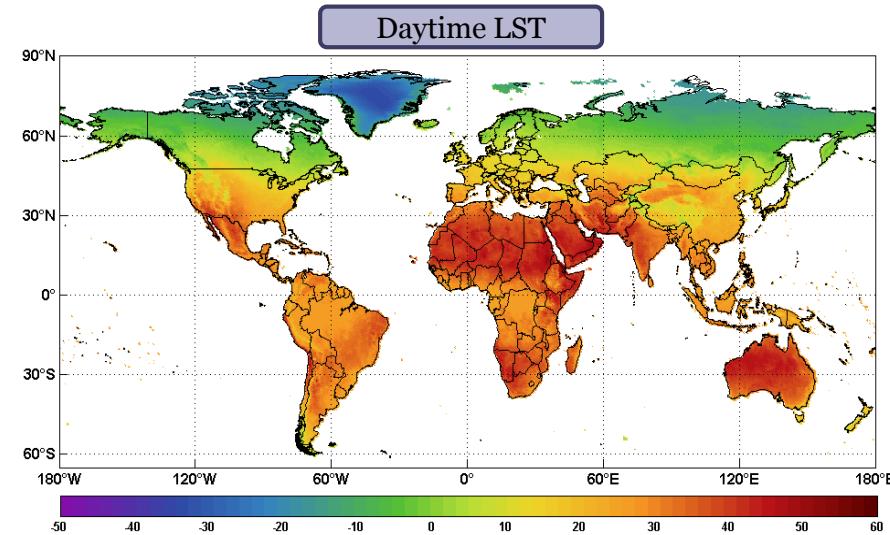
Snow Cover: MOD10CM
products from MODIS Terra

precipitation: CRU data
Incoming solar radiation: CRU-
NCEP

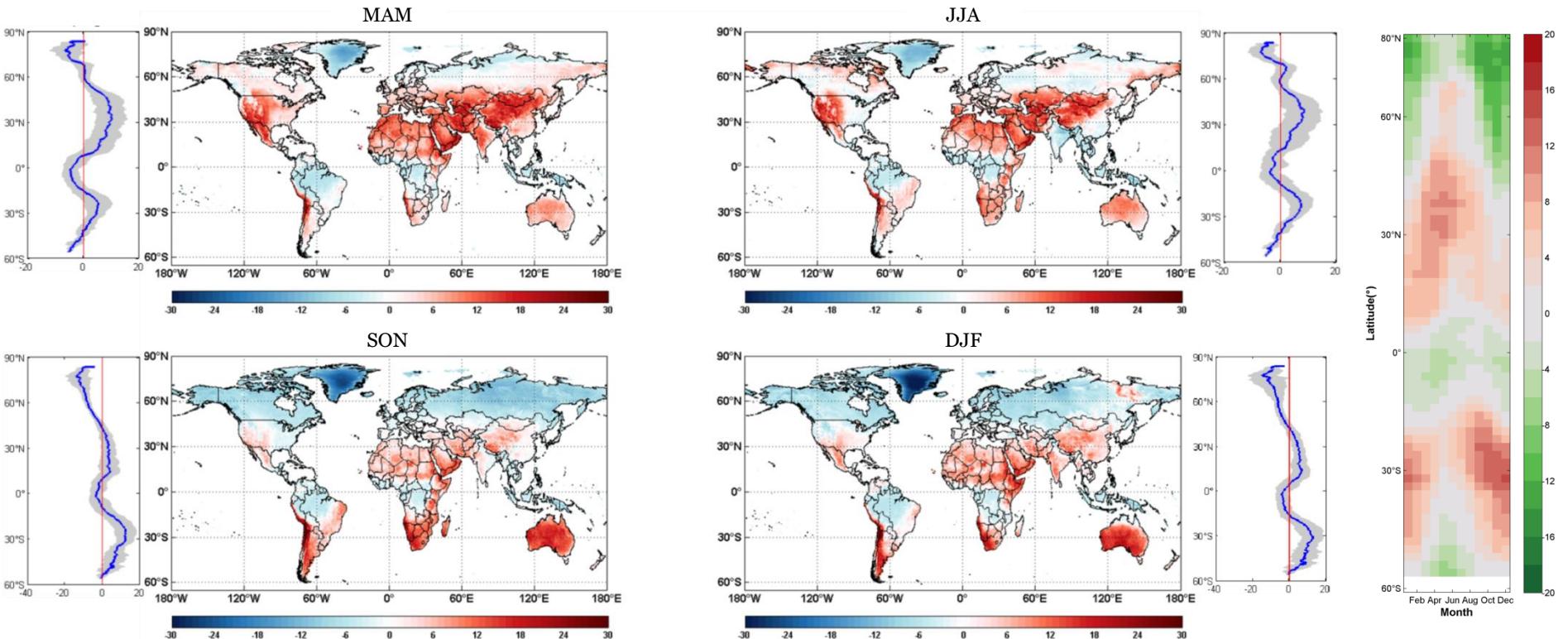
Elevation: USGS-DEM

2. Multiyear-Averaged Difference Between LST and Tair

2.1 Spatial Pattern of LST-Tair difference

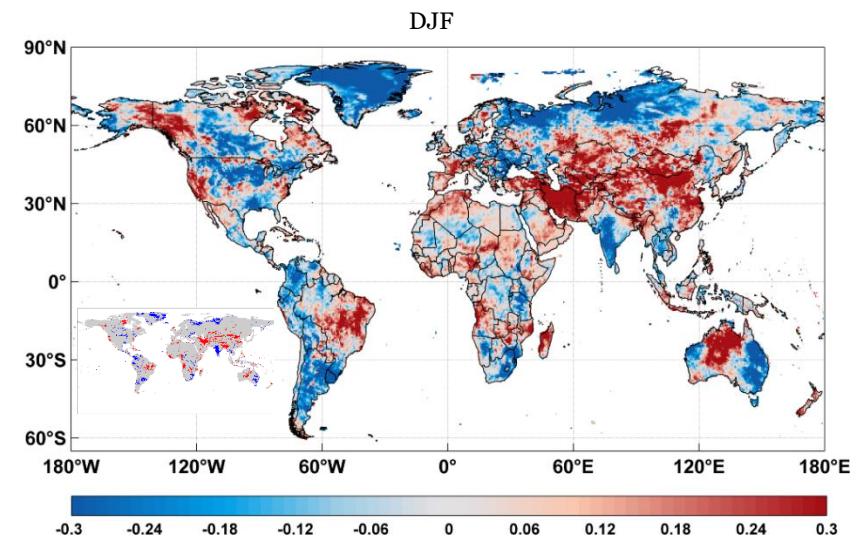
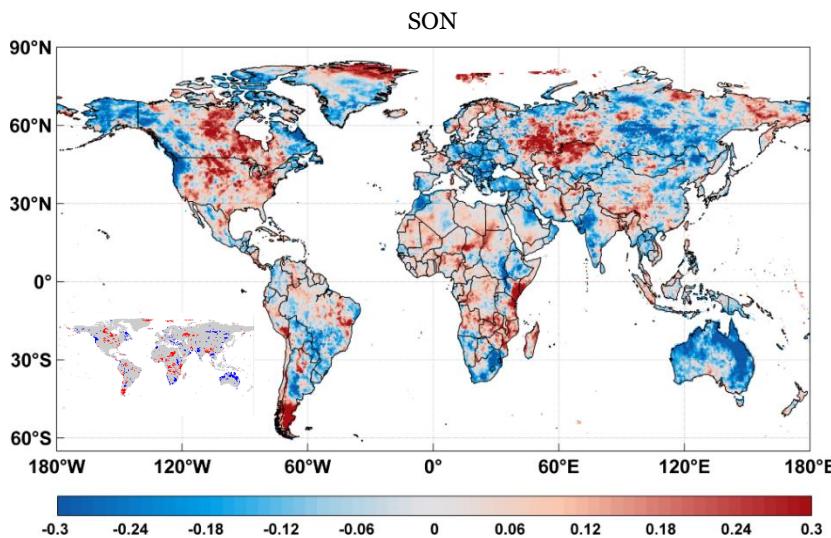
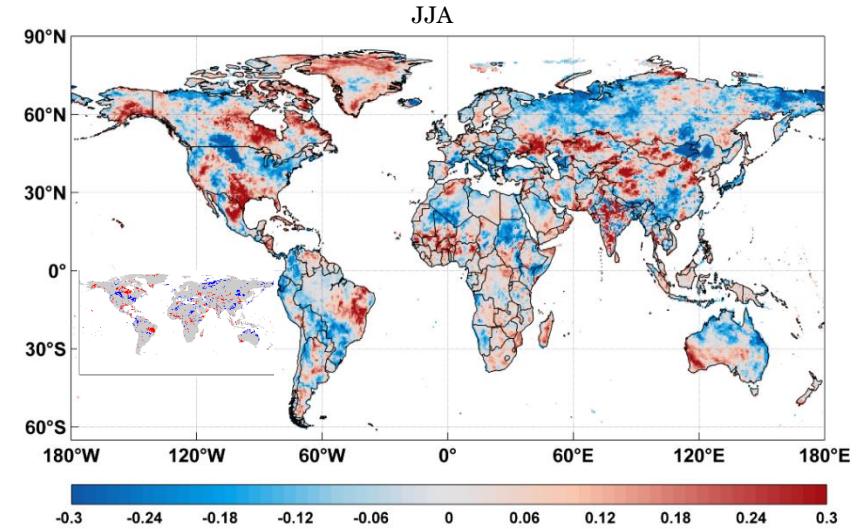
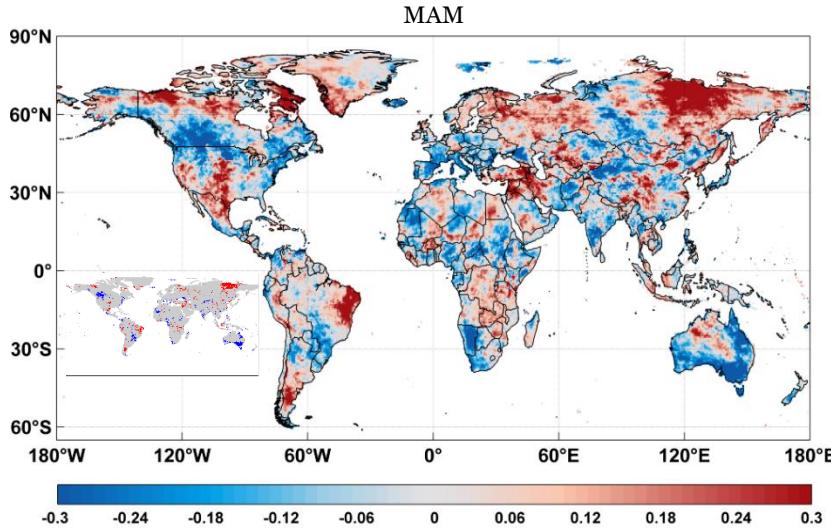


2.2 Seasonal Variability of LST-Tair Difference



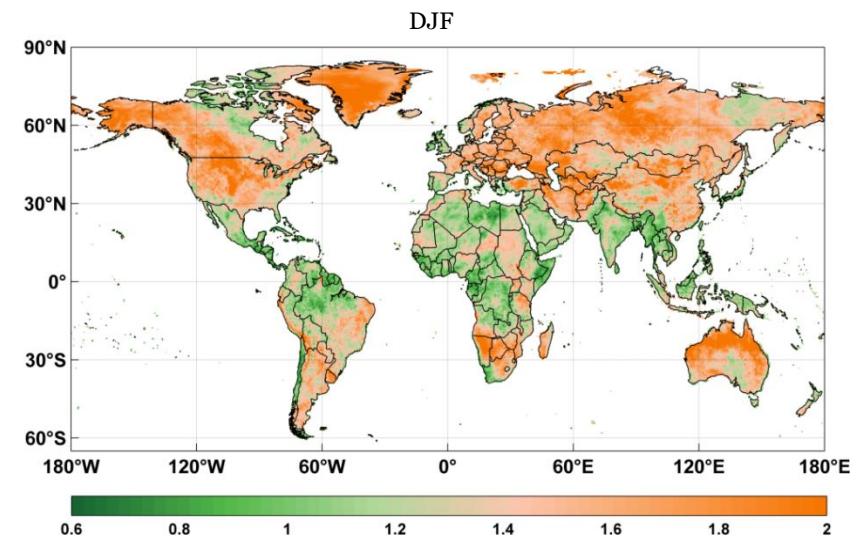
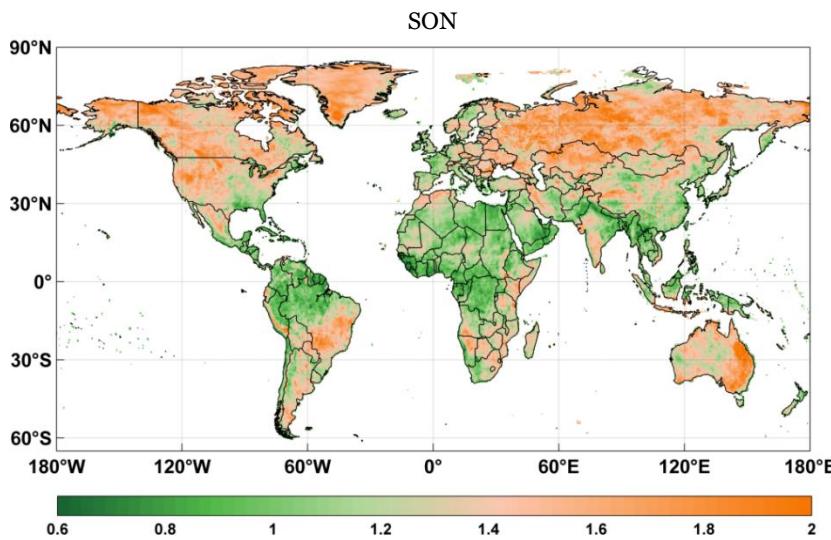
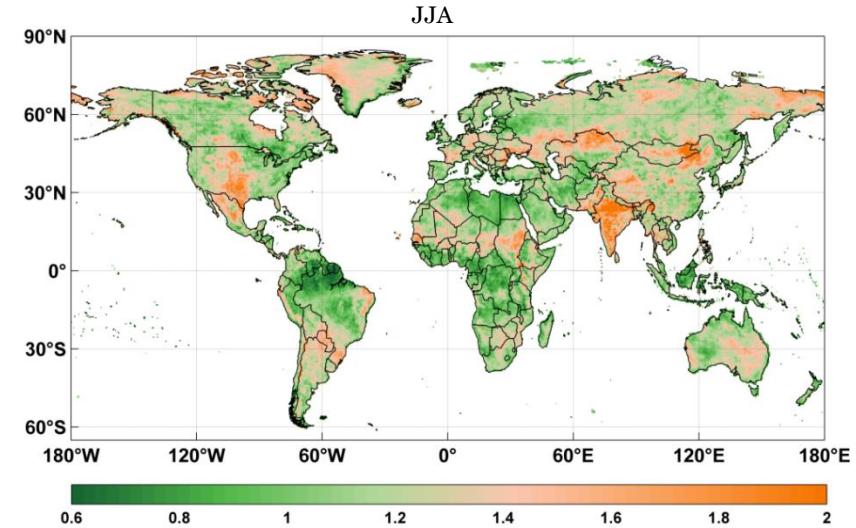
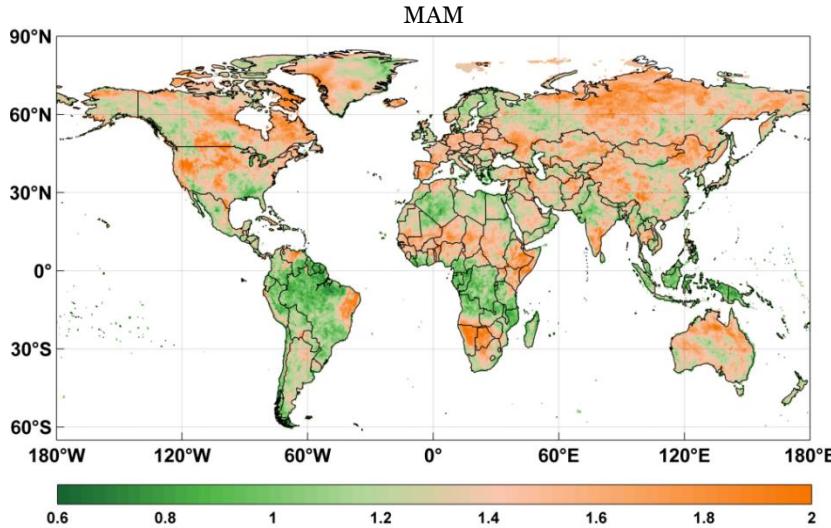
Seasonality of LST- Tair Difference

3. Inter-annual trends of LST-Tair difference



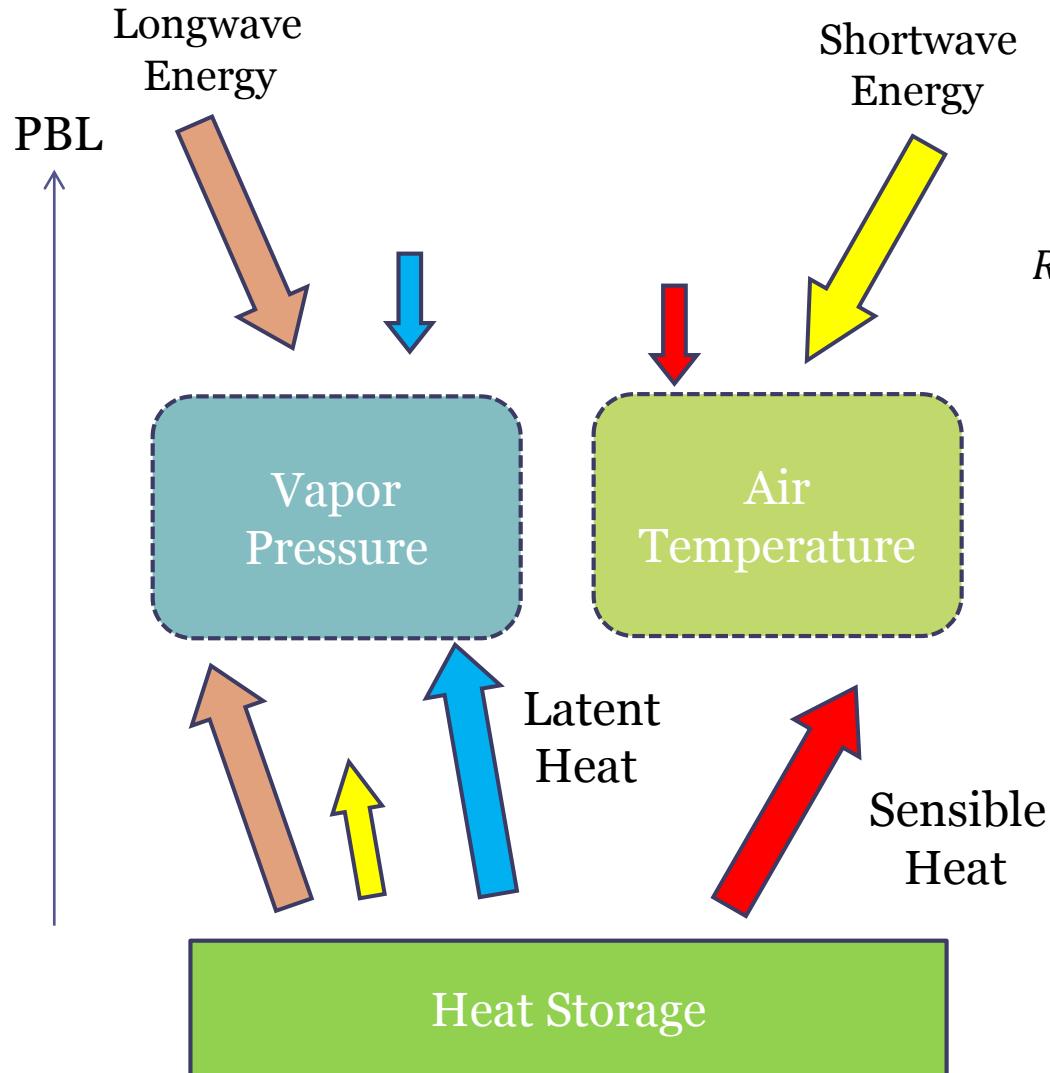
Seasonality of variation tendency

3. Inter-annual trends of LST-Tair difference



Magnitude of inter-annual fluctuation

4. Environmental and Climatic Mechanism of the Differences



Surface energy balance equation:

$$(1 - r)S_{\downarrow} + L_{\downarrow} = L_{\uparrow} + SH + LH + G$$

$$R_n = (1 - r)S_{\downarrow} + (L_{\downarrow} - L_{\uparrow}) = SH + LH + G$$

$$L_{\uparrow} = \varepsilon\sigma(T_s + 273.15)s^4$$

$$SH = \rho C_p C_H U(T_s - T_a)$$

$$LH = L\rho C_Q U(q_s - q_a)$$

S_{\downarrow} : incoming solar radiation

G : stored thermal energy

SH : sensible heat fluxes

LH : latent heat fluxes

F_{\downarrow} : shortwave downwelling radiation

F_{\uparrow} : longwave upwelling radiation

ε : emissivity

r : albedo

σ : Steven-Boltzmann constant

U : surface wind speed

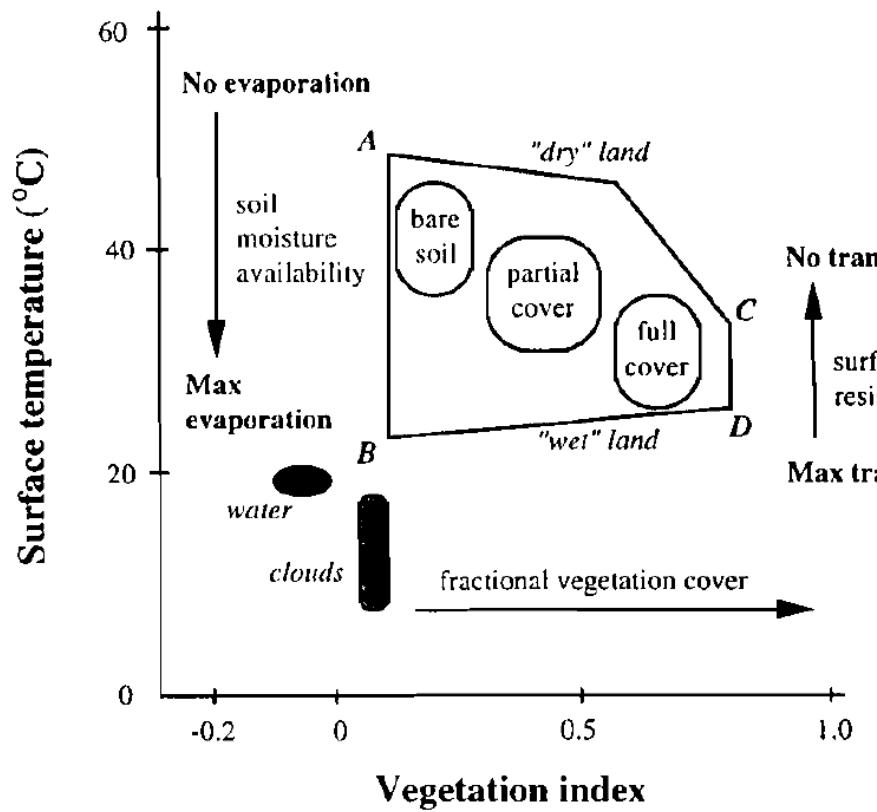
C_H : drag coefficients for sensible heat fluxes

C_Q : drag coefficients for latent heat fluxes

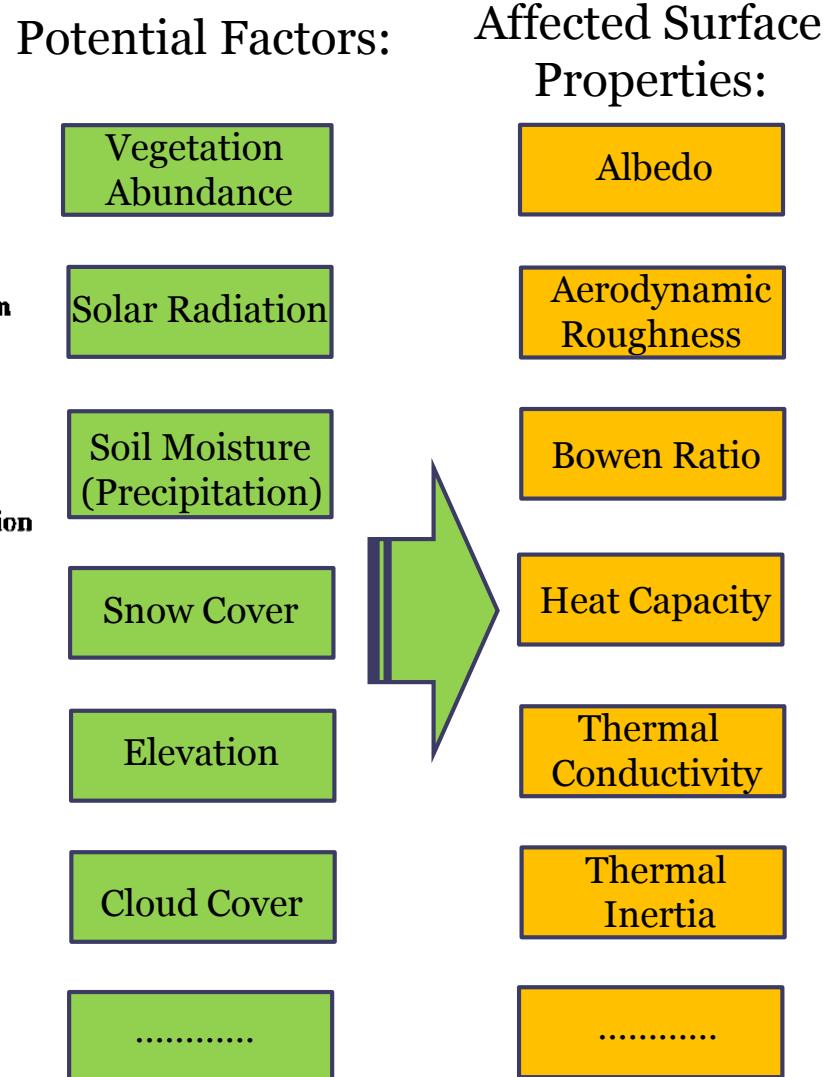
q_a, q_s : saturation mixing ratio

ρ : air density

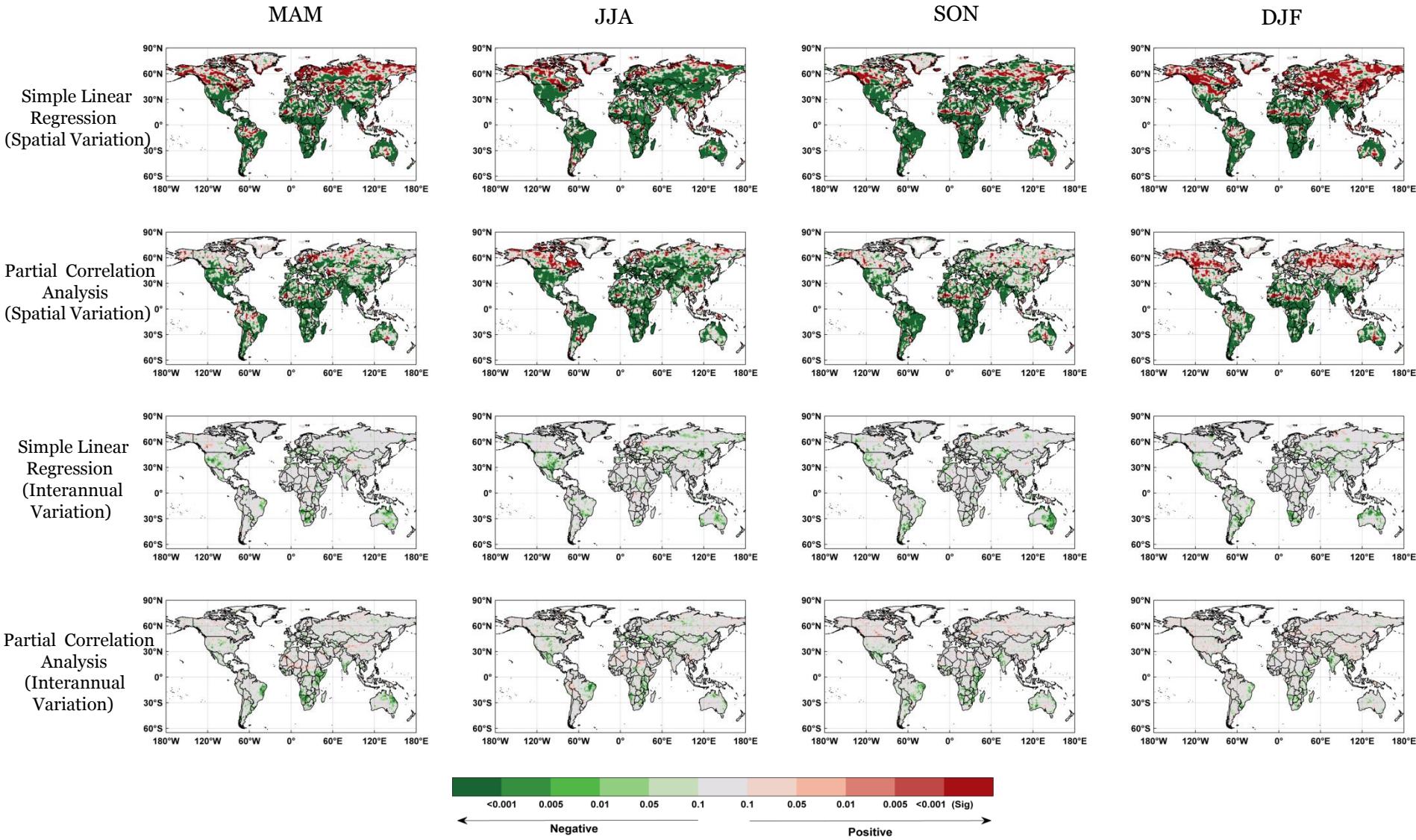
4. Environmental and Climatic Mechanism of the Differences



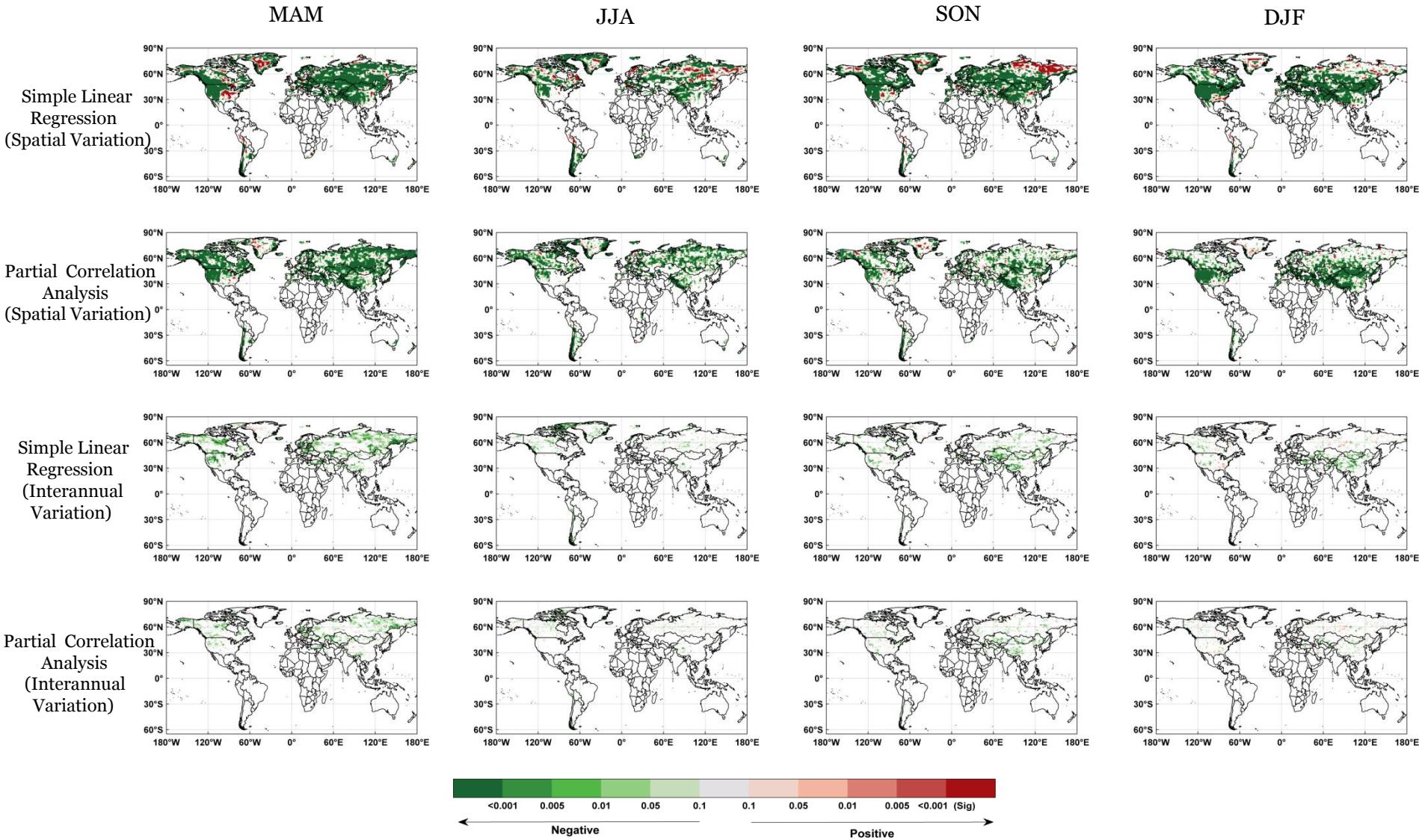
The LST-VI space
E. F. LAMBIN et al. (2007)



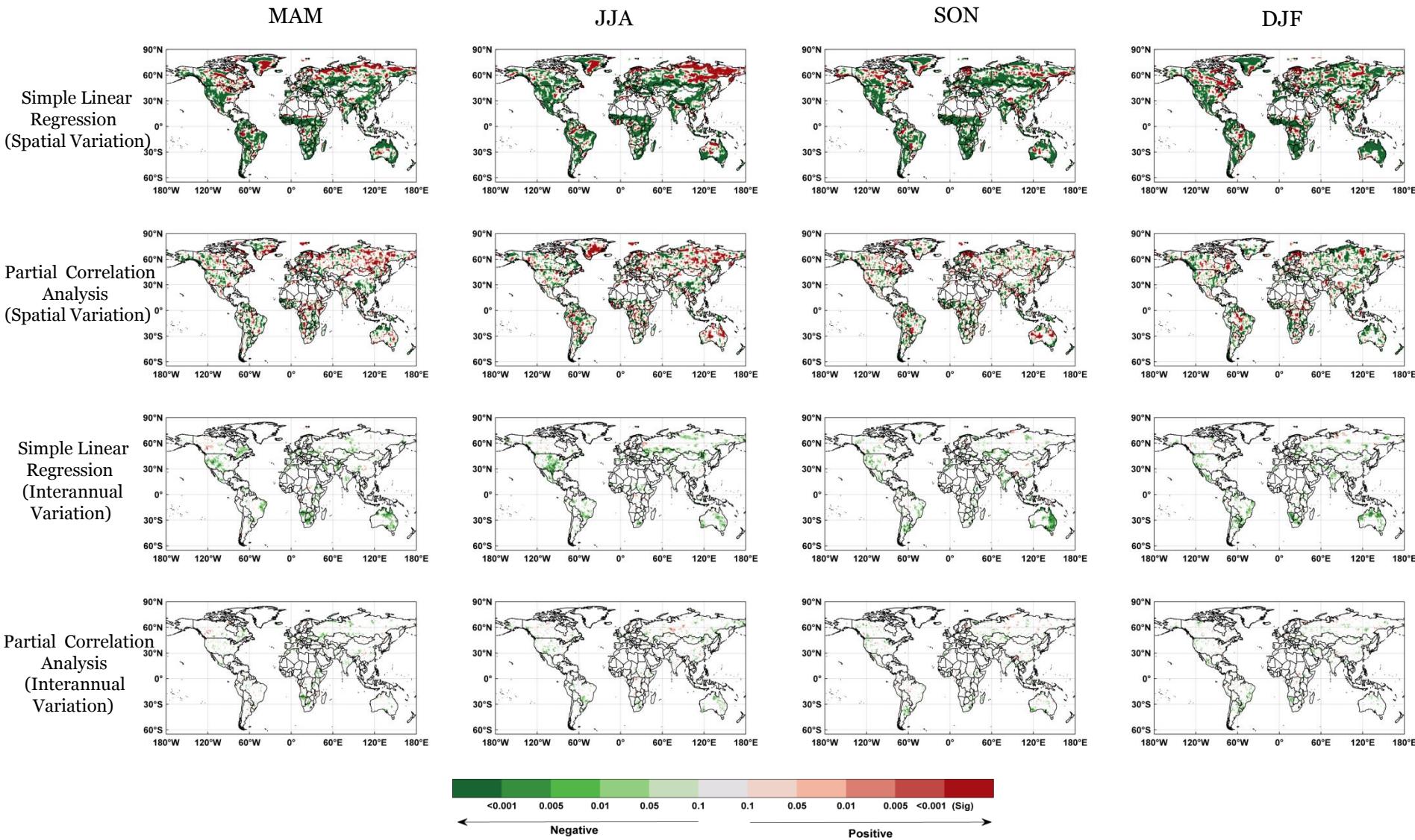
4.1 Enhanced Vegetation Index (EVI)



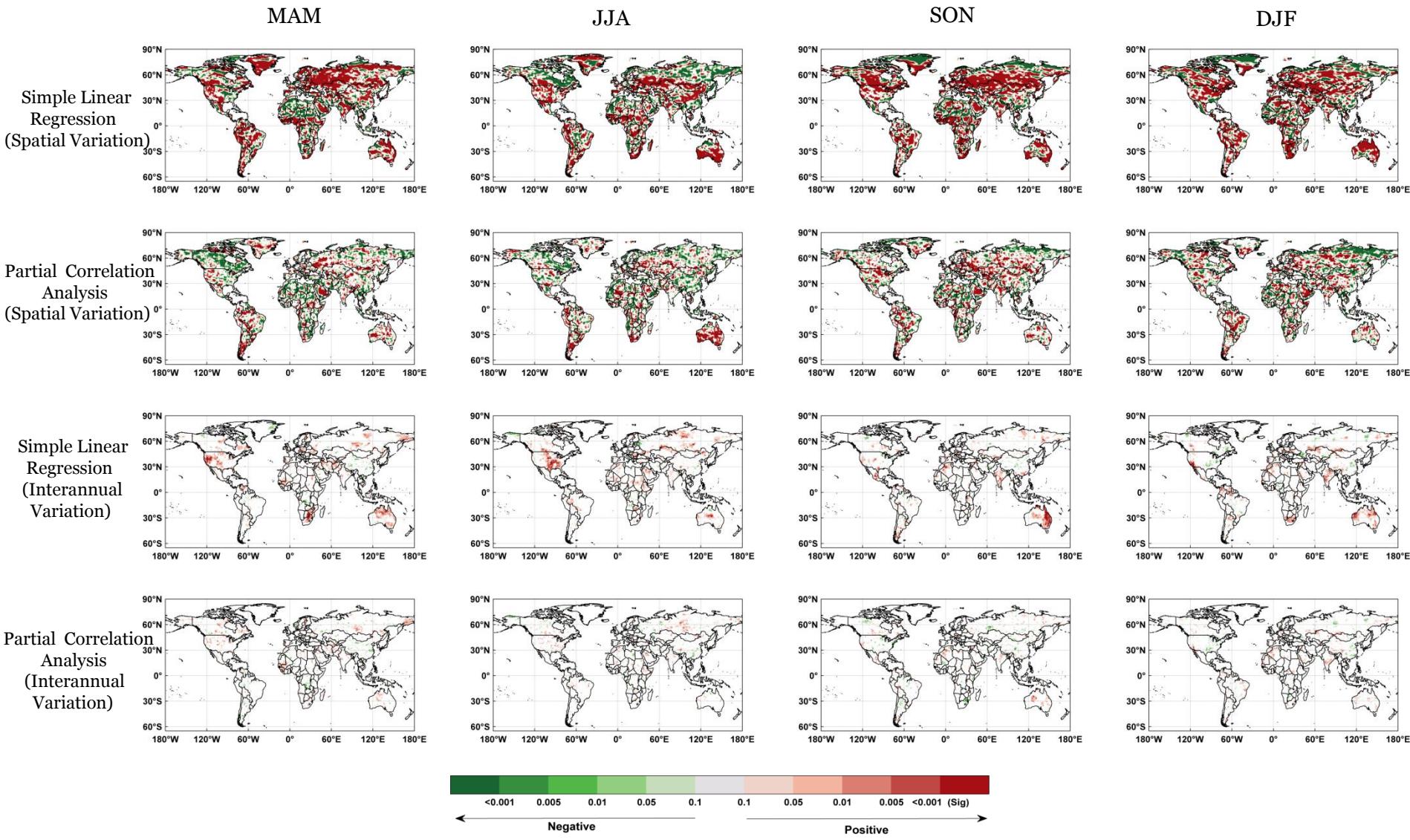
4.2 snow cover



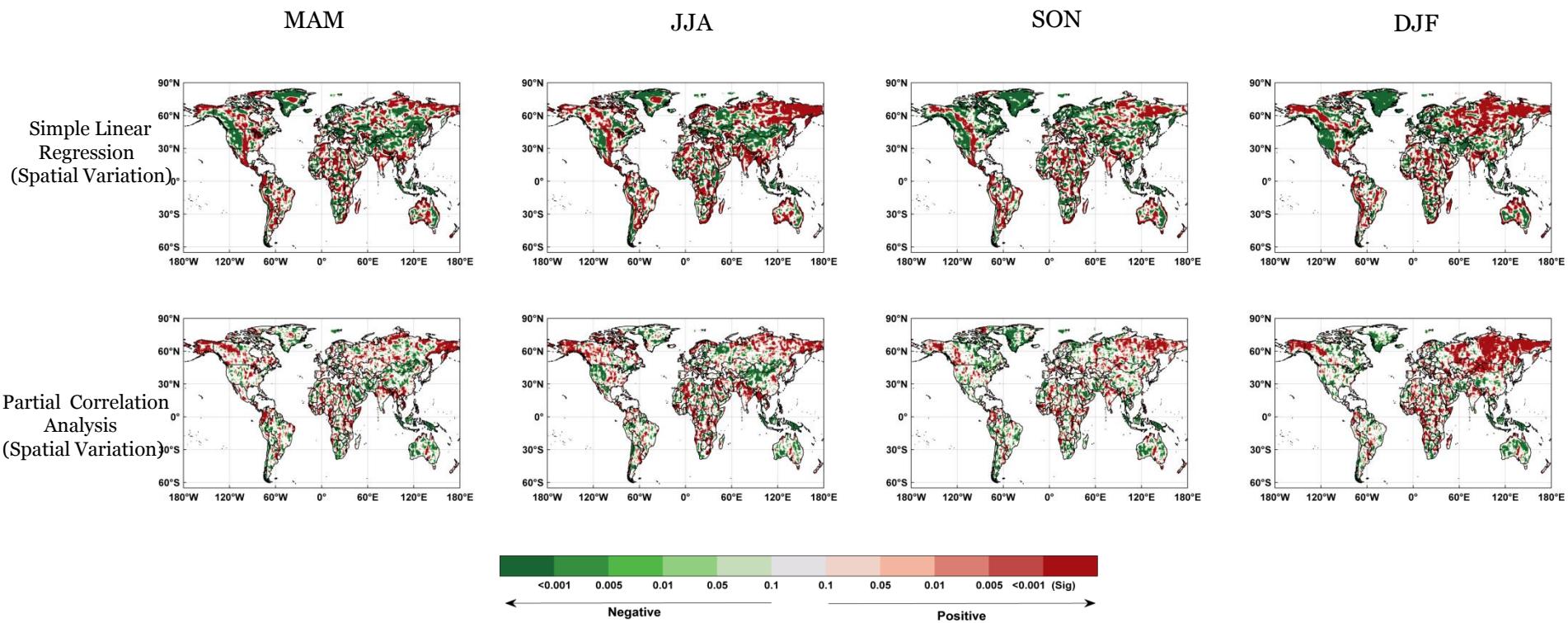
4.3 Annual mean Precipitation (as a proxy for soil moisture)



4.4 Incoming solar radiation



4.5 Elevation



THANK YOU.

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2015.9.24
