



Poster  
Z18

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# The PMIP 3 Database

Jean-Yves Peterschmitt<sup>1</sup>, Sébastien Denvil<sup>2</sup>, Mark Morgan<sup>2</sup>, Ashish Bhardwaj<sup>2</sup>,  
and the PMIP 3 Participants Team

<sup>1</sup> Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement (LSCE), Gif-sur-Yvette, France, [jean-yves.peterschmitt@lsce.ipsl.fr](mailto:jean-yves.peterschmitt@lsce.ipsl.fr)

<sup>2</sup> IPSL, UPMC, Paris, France



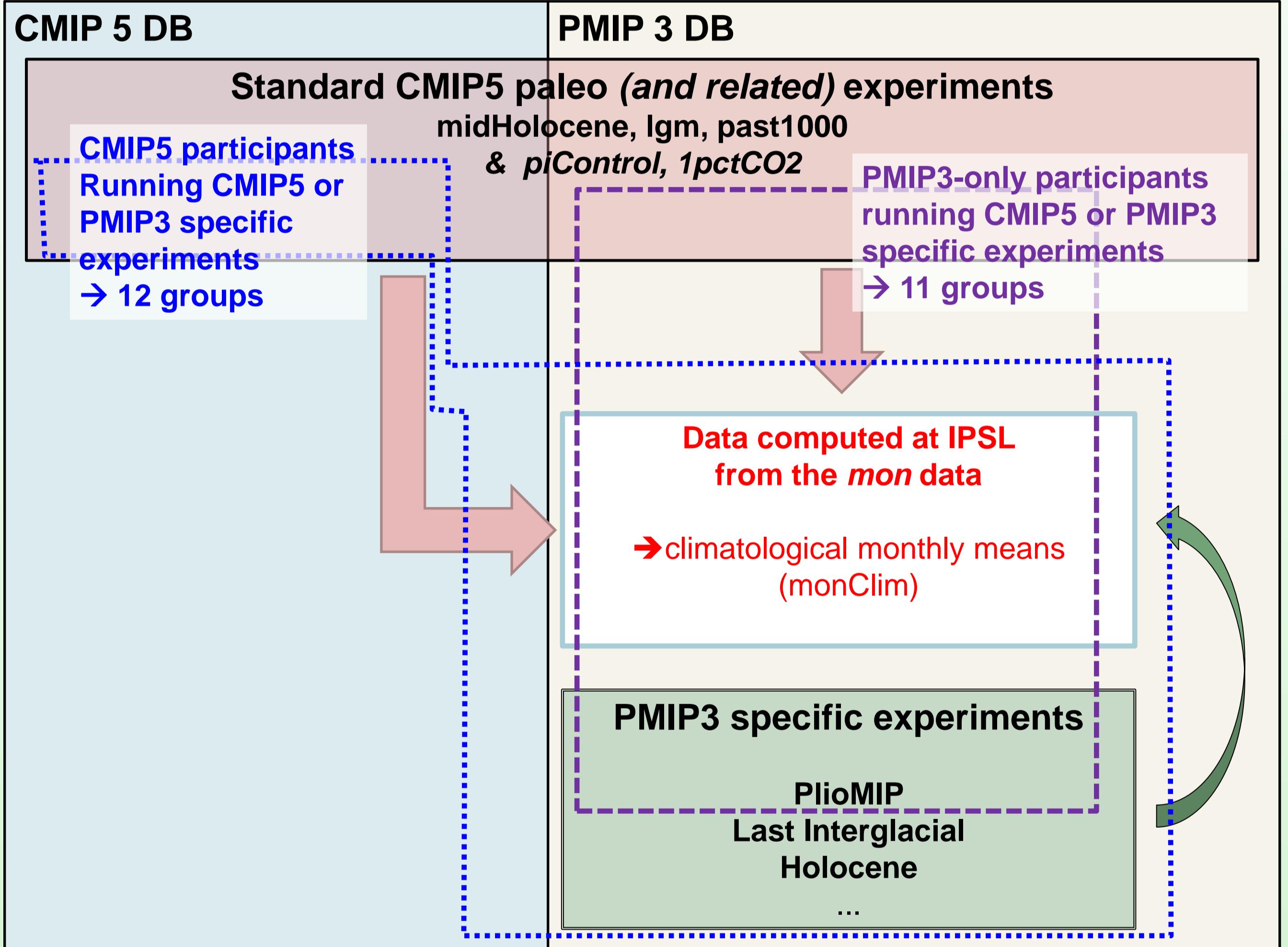
## Abstract EGU2012-5982

The Paleoclimate Modelling Intercomparison Project (PMIP) is a long standing initiative that has provided an efficient mechanism for coordinating paleoclimate modelling activities that provide valuable information on the mechanisms of climate change, the identification of key feedbacks operating in the climate system and, through model evaluation, the capability of climate models to reproduce climates different from today. The third phase of PMIP (aka PMIP 3) started in 2009 and three of its key periods have been selected as part of the tier1 and tier2 of the CMIP5 set of simulations: the Last Glacial Maximum, the mid-Holocene and the Last Millennium periods. PMIP3 will also focus on mid-Pliocene (PlioMIP project) and Last Interglacial periods, and on the impact of freshwater events in the North Atlantic (such as the 8.2ka event in the early Holocene).

We will present an up-to-date overview of PMIP 3, in terms of participation to the different PMIP 3 time slices and available experiments. We will also show how we use the CMIP5 data hosting and distribution technology and the PRODIGUER server at IPSL to handle the CMIP5-like simulations of "PMIP 3 but non-CMIP5" participants, and to handle the non-CMIP5 simulations.

References:  
<http://pmip3.lsce.ipsl.fr/>  
<http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/prodiguer>

## Group and data types in the PMIP3/CMIP5 DB



Notes :  
• The relative sizes of the DBs above are not correct ☺  
• The CMIP 5 data and the PMIP 3 data is physically distributed over many data centers

## Paleoclimate Modelling PMIP 3 Intercomparison Project

PMIP3 Data: <http://esgf-node.ipsl.fr/>

## What is the PMIP3 Database ?

- It is a **HUGE** and **standardized** collection of (sometimes huge) files
  - the DB has to be physically distributed on different servers over the world
  - Some files are part of the IPCC5/CMIP5 Database so we sometimes talk about the **PMIP3/CMIP5 Database**
- The PMIP3 experiments are **standardized**, so that everybody uses the same experimental design
  - <https://pmip3.lsce.ipsl.fr/>
- The data files are **standardized** with the **CMOR2 library**, so that the data can be easily exchanged and compared
  - « CMIP5 Model Output Requirements » document  
[http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/CMIP5\\_output\\_metadata\\_requirements.pdf](http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/CMIP5_output_metadata_requirements.pdf)
  - list of requested variables per experiment for the **CMIP5 DB**  
[http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/standard\\_output.xlsx](http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/standard_output.xlsx)  
~1100 variables for CMIP5, created with 19 **CMOR2 tables**  
CMIP5\_3hr\_CMIP5\_6hrPlev\_CMIP5\_aero\_CMIP5\_Amon\_CMIP5\_cf3hr\_CMIP5\_cfDay\_CMIP5\_cfMon\_CMIP5\_cfOff\_CMIP5\_cfSites\_CMIP5\_day\_CMIP5\_fx\_CMIP5\_grids\_CMIP5\_Lmon\_CMIP5\_Lmon\_CMIP5\_Oclim\_CMIP5\_Olmon\_CMIP5\_Omon\_CMIP5\_Oyr
  - list of requested variables per experiment for the **PMIP3 DB**
    - a subset of CMIP5: ~470 variables in 7 CMOR2 tables  
[http://www2-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmor/tables/copy3\\_of\\_cmip5-tables/](http://www2-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmor/tables/copy3_of_cmip5-tables/)
    - climatological monthly means (**monClim variables**) are automatically computed at IPSL from Xmon data supplied by the modeling groups: Amon → Aclim, Amon → Oclim, ...
  - files are in NetCDF format and follow the CF (Climate and Forecast) convention
  - the file names and directories follow the **DRS**
    - « CMIP5 Data Reference Syntax (DRS) » document  
[http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/cmip5\\_data\\_reference\\_syntax.pdf](http://cmip-pcmdi.llnl.gov/cmip5/docs/cmip5_data_reference_syntax.pdf)
  - 1 variable / file, variables can be split along the time axis
  - the variables are grouped in **datasets**

## The DRS

- DRS ⇔ Data Reference Syntax**
- You have to understand the DRS (or at least know about it...) to find data in the DB and use it
- CMOR directory structure**  
<activity>/<product>/<institute>/<model>/<experiment>/<frequency>/<modeling realm>/<variable name>/<ensemble member>/<CMOR filename>.nc
- File names**  
<variable name>\_<MIP table>\_<model>\_<experiment>\_<ensemble member>\_<temporal subset>.nc  
with <temporal subset> = 'yyyy[mn[dd][hh][mm]][-clim]'
- Datasets**  
<activity>.<product>.<institute>.<model>.<experiment>.<frequency>.<modeling realm>.<MIP table>.<ensemble member>.<version>  
• a dataset logically groups all the variables of the same type (same realm, frequency and CMOR2 table) of an experiment performed by a modeling group. If you change 1 file (1 variable can be split into several files along the time axis), you have to change the version of the dataset
- Data node directory structure**  
users won't have to deal with this structure, unless they use a tool like *synchro\_data* to duplicate a subset of the DB at their site  
<activity>.<product>/<institute>/<model>/<experiments>/<frequency>/<modeling realm>/<MIP table>/<ensemble member>/<version number>/<variable name>/<CMOR filename>.nc
- The fields of the DRS can only have **predefined values** (aka Controlled Vocabulary)
  - activity:** PMIP3 or CMIP5
  - product:** output (PMIP3) or output1 or output2 (CMIP5)
  - institute:** one of the expected contributing groups (institute column in the PMIP3 participants table)
  - model:** one of the expected models (see model id column)
  - experiment:** standardized short name of one of the PMIP3/CMIP5 experiments  
eg : *piControl*, *midHolocene*, *lgm*, *past1000*, *1pctCO2*, ...
  - frequency:** *fx*, *yr*, *monClim* (climatological monthly mean), *mon*, *day*, *6hr*, *3hr* or *subhr*
  - modeling realm:** *atmos*, *ocean*, *land*, *landice*, *sealce*, *aerosol*, *atmosChem*, *ocnBgcchem*
  - variable name:** the standardized short name of a variable (eg *tas*, *ua*, *va*, *landCoverFrac*, ...)
  - MIP table:** the CMOR2 table where the variable is defined (eg *fx*, *Amon*, *Aclim*, ...)
  - ensemble member:** usually *r0i0p0* for *fx* fields and *r1i1p1* for the rest. Other values for ensemble runs
  - version number:** the version of the dataset where the variable was found (usually a *yyyymmdd* date string)
- Example  
PMIP3/output/IPSL/IPSL-CM5A-LR/lgm/  
monClim/atmos/Aclim/r1i1p1/v20120418/  
tas/tas\_Aclim\_IPSL-CM5A-LR\_lgm\_r1i1p1\_260101-280012-clim.nc

This variable is available in the following dataset (along with 45 other variables)  
pmip3.output.IPSL.IPSL-CM5A-LR.lgm.monClim.atmos.Aclim.r1i1p1.v20120418

## The PMIP3/CMIP5 Participants

Information as of April 1991 2012 Up to date info: [https://pmip3.lsce.ipsl.fr/wiki/doku.php?pmip3/database\\_status](https://pmip3.lsce.ipsl.fr/wiki/doku.php?pmip3/database_status)

Institute	Country	0k piControl	6k midHolocene	21k lgm	LM past1000 (1000 years)	1pctCO2 (140 years)	CMIP5	PMIP3	Last Interglacial	Holocene	Carbon cycle	Atm	Ocn	Model Id	Term of Use	Data Node	Publish to
1 AWI	Germany	Completed	Completed	Completed			No	Yes	No	Yes	96x48 x L19	120x101 x L40	COSMOS-aso ?			DKRZ ?	ESG-WDC ?
2 BCC	China	CMIP5 (500)	CMIP5 (500)	CMIP5	CMIP5	CMIP5	No	No	No	Yes	126x64 x L26	360x232 x L40	bcc-csm1-1	Unrestricted	BCC	ESG-PCMDI	
3 BCCR	Norway	Running Summer 2012	Running Summer 2012	Running Summer 2012	Running Summer 2012	Start April 2012 May 2012	No	Yes	Yes	No	96x48 x L26	100x116 x L32	NoESM1-L	Unrestricted	DKRZ ?	ESG-WDC ?	
4 CAU-GEOMAR	Germany	Completed	Completed			Running	No	Yes	No	Yes	96x48 x L19	182x149 x L31	KCM1-2-2	Non-commercial only	DKRZ ?	ESG-WDC ?	
5 CNRM-CERFACS	France	CMIP5 (500)	CMIP5 (500)	CMIP5	Running April 2012		No	No	No	No	260x128 x L31	362x232 x L42	NCM3-CM5	Non-commercial only	CNRM	ESG-PCMDI	
6 FUB	Germany	CMIP5 (400)		Completed			No	No	No	Yes	96x48 x L19	120x101 x L40	COSMOS-ASO	Unrestricted	IPSL (DKRZ later)	ESG-BADC	
7 NOAA-GFDL	USA	CMIP5 (470)			Start Spring 2012 End 2012	CMIP5	No	No	Yes/No	144x90 x L24	360x200 x L50	GFDL-CM	Unrestricted	GFDL	ESG-PCMDI		
8 NASA-GISS	USA	CMIP5 (1163)	Completed	Completed	CMIP5		Yes	Yes	No	144x90 x L40	288x180 x L32	GISS-E2-R	Unrestricted	NCCS	ESG-PCMDI		
9 IPSL	France	CMIP5 (1000)	CMIP5 (1000)	CMIP5	Running April 2012	CMIP5	Yes		Yes	96x95 x L39	182x149 x L31	IPSL-CM5A-LR	Unrestricted	IPSL	ESG-BADC		
10 KNMI or ICHEC ?	Netherlands	Completed	Completed			?	?	?	No	No	320x160 x L62	362x232 x L42	EC-Earth-2-2	Unrestricted	BADC or IPSL ?	ESG-BADC	
11a LASG-IAP	China	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	Completed	Completed		No	No	No	No	128x60 x L26	360x180 x L30	FGOALS-g2	Unrestricted	LASG	ESG-PCMDI	
11b LASG-CESS	China	CMIP5 (501)	CMIP5 (501)	Completed ?	Stand ? End ?		Yes		No	No	72x45 x L26		FGOALS-g2	Unrestricted	LASG	ESG-PCMDI	
11c LOVECLIM	Belgium Netherlands	Completed	Completed	Completed			No	Yes	Yes	No	32x64 x L3	122x65 x L20	LOVECLIM-2	Unrestricted	IPSL	ESG-BADC	
12 MIROC	Japan	CMIP5 (501)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5	CMIP5	Yes		Yes	Y	126x64 x L80	256x192 x L44	MIROC-ES	Non-commercial only	DIAS	ESG-PCMDI	
14 MPI-M	Germany	CMIP5 (1150)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5	CMIP5	No		196x98 x L47	256x220 x L40	MPI-ESM-P	Unrestricted	DKRZ	ESG-WDC ?			
15 MRI	Japan	CMIP5 (500)	CMIP5 (100)	Running April 2012	Not started July 2012	CMIP5	Yes	No	No	No	320x160 x L48	364x368 x L51	MRGCM3	Non-commercial only	DIAS	ESG-PCMDI	
16 NCAR	USA	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5	CMIP5	Yes		Yes	No	288x120 x L26	320x284 x L60	CCSM4	Unrestricted	NCAR	ESG-NCAR	
17 OSUvic	USA	Completed		Running May 2012	Running May 2012		No	No	No	No	128x64 x L10	100 x 100 x L19	OSUvci-0-3	Unrestricted	?	?	
18 CSIRO-CC	Australia	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5 (100)	CMIP5	CMIP5	CMIP5	No		Yes	Yes	192x96 x L18	192x192 x L31	CSIRO-Mk3-6-0	Non-commercial only	NCI	ESG-NCI	
19 UBRISLEEDS/EDIMBUR GH-Hadley	UK	CMIP5 (497)		Not started Spring 2012	Running Summer 2012	CMIP5	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	192x145 x L38	360x16 x L40	HadGEM2-ES HadGEM2-CC	Unrestricted	BADS	ESG-BADC	
20 UNSW	Australia	CMIP3 (1000)	CMIP3 (500)	Running June 2012	Running June 2012	CMIP3	No	Yes	Yes	No	64x56 x L18	128x112 x L21	CSIRO-Mk3-1-2	Non-commercial only	IPSL (DKRZ later)	ESG-BADC	
21 UtE	Canada	Running June 2012		Running June 2012			No	No	No	No	256x128 x L26	320x396 x L40	UtE-CSM4	Unrestricted	?	?	

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